

American Association for the History of Medicine

Sixty-Ninth Annual Meeting
Buffalo, New York
May 9-12, 1996

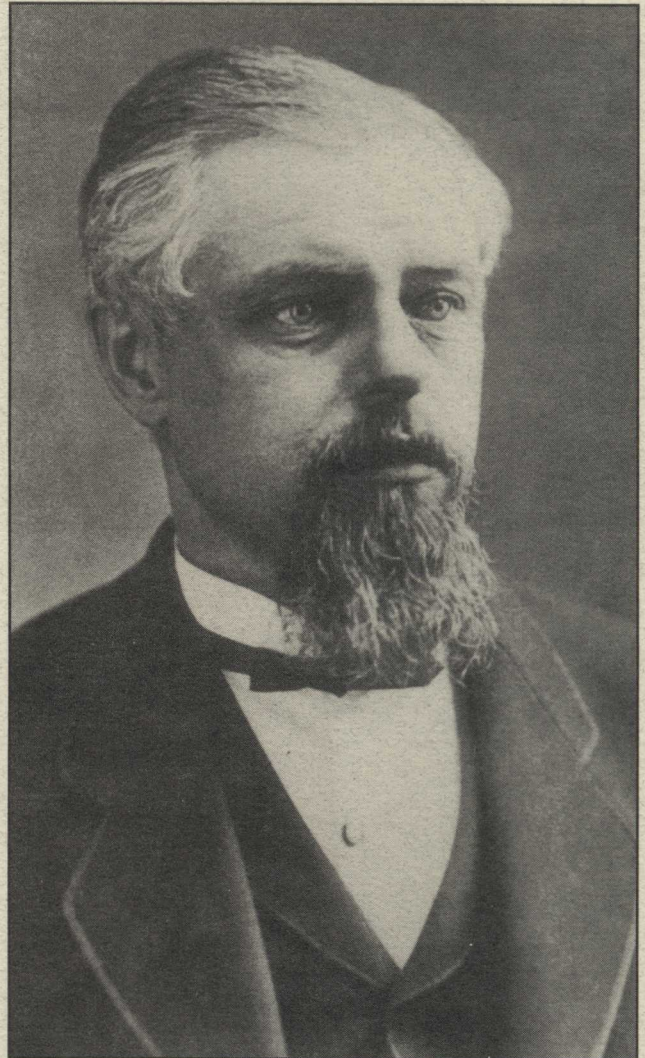
UNIVERSITY AT BUFFALO

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

150

1 5 0 Y E A R S

1 8 4 6 - 1 9 9 6



Jointly sponsored by the
University at Buffalo
School of Medicine and
Biomedical Sciences

Official Sponsor: The School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences, University at Buffalo

Additional support for the AAHM Annual Meeting and other events celebrating the Sesquicentennial of the School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences has generously been provided by the following:

Regular Support:

The Buffalo Academy of Medicine
Buffalo General Hospital, Medical-Dental Staff
Daemen College
Friends of the Health Sciences Library
The Messer Foundation
Our Lady of Victory Hospital,
Lackawanna, New York
School of Dental Medicine, UB
School of Nursing, UB
School of Pharmacy, UB
Silipos, Inc.

Patron (\$1000-\$5000):

Mercy Health System of Western New York
Upstate New York Transplant Services, Inc.
Wilson Greatbatch Ltd.

Benefactor (over \$5000)

Greater Buffalo Convention and Visitors Bureau
[in cooperation with the following industry partners]:

The Buffalo Hilton Hotel
The Hyatt Regency Hotel
The Sheraton Buffalo Hotel
Radisson Hotel and Suites
The Buffalo Convention Center
The Buffalo Marriott Hotel

General Information

Conference Location

All sessions and events, except for the Friday afternoon refreshment break, the Garrison Lecture and Reception on Friday evening, and the Annual Banquet on Saturday, will be held at the official conference hotel, the Hyatt Regency Buffalo.

Conference Hotel

Hyatt Regency Buffalo
Two Fountain Plaza
Buffalo, NY 14202-2290

(716) 856-1234, (800) 233-1234

Fax: (716) 852-6157

A Hotel Registration Form and separate directions to the Hotel from major highways and from Buffalo International Airport (including shuttle and taxi service) are included in the materials mailed to you. If claiming tax-exempt status, bring exemption form with you.

Parking

Parking is available in the Convention Center Parking Garage adjacent to the Hyatt Regency across Pearl Street. Current rates for all day parking are: \$5.50 (no in/out privileges) and \$7.83 (in/out privileges). If you wish to charge parking to your hotel bill, the available rate is \$7.83. For other parking options, please direct your inquiry to hotel reservations when making your room reservation.

Preregistration

MAIL TO:

AAHM 1996 LAC
c/o Office of Conference Operations
314 Crofts Hall
Box 607015
SUNY at Buffalo
Buffalo, NY 14260-7015

Registration/Information

Location: Coatroom, Mezzanine Level

HOURS:

Thursday 9:00 AM-7:00 PM
Friday 7:30 AM-4:30 PM
Saturday 8:00 AM-5:00 PM
Sunday 8:00 AM-12:00 PM

A COMPLETE PACKET of materials for each full registrant, including name badge and appropriate tickets, will be available at the Registration Desk at the Mezzanine Level Coatrium.

TICKETS ARE REQUIRED for luncheon workshops and the Annual Banquet.

CME Credit Claim Forms are also available at the Registration Desk.

Book and Exhibits Fair

Location: Regency Ballroom

Coordinator: Lilli Sentz

HOURS:

Thursday 11:00 AM-5:00 PM
Friday 10:00 AM-5:00 PM
Saturday 9:00 AM-3:00 PM

CME Accreditation

The State University of New York (SUNY) at Buffalo School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education to sponsor continuing medical education. The SUNY at Buffalo School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences designates this program for up to 16 hours of Category I Credit towards the Physician's Recognition Award of the American Medical Association.

Disclosure Policy

It is the policy of the SUNY at Buffalo School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences to provide disclosure of CME presenters' financial relationships. The basis of this policy is the audience's "right to know" about such relationships so that they may properly evaluate data, conclusions and opinions offered by the presenters.

Presenters are, therefore, requested to inform the audience prior to their presentation about any honoraria or other compensation from companies, common stock holdings, commercially supported research or participation in clinical trials which may be related to their presentation. For clarification, or for more information concerning CME, please contact Barbara Mierzwa, CME Director, at (716) 829-3714.

Learning Objectives

Participants in this program may expect to:

- (1) obtain new information about the social, political, cultural and other factors affecting the practice of medicine and other health professions;
- (2) be able to explain how specific historical events, persons, institutions, and contingencies affected the development of health care delivery;
- (3) participate more effectively in developing alternative health care policies and systems from the analysis of past problems, issues, and events and the lessons they provide;
- (4) increase their understanding of people's motives, views, and behaviors and the consequences of their actions upon health, the health professions, and society;
- (5) improve their understanding of the historian's art and scholarly tools and their applications to the art of medicine;
- (6) enhance their effectiveness in teaching and communications related to the history of medicine;
- (7) explore possibilities for interdisciplinary work between historians, clinicians, and others who are interested in the history of medicine;
- (8) increase their appreciation for historical instruments, books, and artifacts and their significance in the evolution of medicine; and
- (9) expand knowledge of women's roles in medicine and women's issues in the history of medicine.

Child Care

As a courtesy to the membership, the Local Arrangements Committee lists the following child care service in the Buffalo area. The Local Arrangements Committee neither guarantees nor recommends this agency. Members of the Association who wish to avail themselves of these services **MUST** make their own arrangements with the agency in advance and do so at their own risk.

Interm Health Care
(716) 852-5900

Host Institution

The official sponsor for the 1996 Meeting of the AAHM is the School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences of the State University of New York at Buffalo. Founded by charter from the State of New York on May 11, 1846, the School of Medicine, as the

first unit of the then private University of Buffalo, will celebrate its sesquicentennial on the Saturday of the AAHM Meeting.

Associated Meetings (see program for details)

AIDS History Group
American Academy of the History of Dentistry
American Association for the History of Nursing
American Veterinary History Society
Anesthesia History Association
Archivists and Librarians in the History of the
Health Sciences
International Society for the History of the
Neurosciences
Medical Museums Association
Medical Philately Division of the American
Topical Association
Sigerist Circle
Society for Ancient Medicine

Admittance

Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to sessions, receptions, and the book exhibit. No exceptions.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8, 1996
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES

4:00-7:00 PM:

Anesthesia History Association Reception

(Hosted by SUNY at Buffalo, Department of Anesthesiology)

Wednesday, May 8, 1996
Sun Garden, Mezzanine Level

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY
Contact Person: Douglas Bacon (716) 862-3448

**Archivists and Librarians in the History of the
Health Sciences**

Wednesday May 8, 1996

4:00 PM: Tour of the Health Sciences Library and
History of Medicine Collection, SUNY
at Buffalo

7:00 PM: Dinner

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY
Contact Person: Lilli Sentz (716) 829-3024

8:00 AM-5:00 PM:

**International Society for the History of the
Neurosciences**

Wednesday and Thursday, May 8-9, 1996
Delaware Room

Contact Person: Harry Whitaker (514) 987-8547

THURSDAY, MAY 9, 1996 AFFILIATED SOCIETIES

7:00 AM-5:00 PM:

Anesthesia History Association

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Grand Ballroom E and F

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY
Contact Person: Douglas Bacon (716) 862-3448

8:30 AM-2:00 PM:

Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Buffalo and Erie County Historical Society

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY
Contact Person: Lilli Sentz (716) 829-3024

9:00 AM-12:00 PM:

International Society for the History of the Neuro- sciences

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Delaware Room

Contact Person: Harry Whitaker (514) 987-8547

1:00-5:00 PM:

American Academy of the History of Dentistry

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Niagara Room

President: Andrew Christopher
Coordinator: John M. Hyson, Jr.

Andrew Christopher
(1:00): Welcome

Audrey B. Davis
(1:05): "Biotechnology in Dentistry."

Arden G. Christen
(1:30): "Painless Parker."

Malvin E. Ring
(2:15): "Nothing New Under the Sun: An
Examination of Rediscovered Inventions and
Techniques."

THURSDAY, MAY 9, 1996, AFFILIATED SOCIETIES *continued*

2:45 PM Break

George W. Ferry
(3:00): "The History of the University of Buffalo
Dental School."

John M. Hyson, Jr.
(3:30): "Thomas Brian Gunning and his Splint."

Alan J. Drinnan
(4:00): "Odonto Philately."

Audrey B. Davis
(4:30): "The Dr. Samuel D. Harris National
Museum of Dentistry."

NB: The above program will follow off-site morning
activities:

10:00 AM: Tour of the clinical facilities and mu-
seum of the SUNY at Buffalo School of
Dental Medicine conducted by George
W. Ferry, Clinical Associate Professor,
Department of Restorative Dentistry.

11:30 AM: Lunch (to be determined)

1:00-4:00 PM:

American Association for the History of Nursing

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Ellicott Room

The Machine in the Sick Room

President: Eleanor Crowder
Moderator: Joan E. Lynaugh

Eleanor Crowder
(1:00): Welcome

Joan E. Lynaugh
(1:10): Introductions

Margarete Sandolowski
(1:15): "In the World of the Tool: Technology in
American Nursing Before World War II."

2:00 PM Break

Wanda Hiestand
(2:15): "Invisible Inventors."

Julie Fairman
(2:45): "Whose Toy is this Anyway? Uses of
Technology After 1950."

Commentary and Discussion (3:15-4:00)

1:00-4:00 PM:

American Veterinary History Society

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Franklin Room
Coordinator: John Blaisdell

Phil Frana

(1:00): "Marion Dorset: Hog Cholera Research in the Biochemic Laboratory of the Bureau of Animal Industry."

Susan D. Jones

(1:30): "Their Brothers' Keepers: Veterinarians in Philadelphia, 1890-1940."

2:00 PM Break

Lawrence Carbone

(2:30): "Death by Decapitation: Science and Ethics in the AVMA Panel Report on Euthanasia."

John Blaisdell

(3:00): "An Ounce of Prevention Causes a Ton of Concern: Rabies and the English Dog Tax of 1796."

Open Discussion (3:30)

Medical Museums Association

Thursday, May 9, 1996
SUNY at Buffalo and Buffalo and Erie County
Historical Society

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY
Contact Person: Judy M. Chelnick, President.
(202) 357-2413

1:00-5:00 PM:

**Medical Philately Division of the American
Topical Association**

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Board Room
Moderator: Ranes C. Chakravorty

C. Gryfe

(1:00): "Pestilence and Postage."

Carolyn Kemery

(1:30): "Mammography and Stamps."

Erwin Rugendorff

(2:00): "Urology."

2:30 PM Break

Marcos Iglesias

(3:00): "An Outstanding Medical Trio of the 19th Century."

Ranes C. Chakravorty

(3:30): "Civil War Nurses on U.S. Stamps."

Open Discussion (4:00)

2:30-6:30 PM:

Sigerist Circle

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Grand Ballroom A

Poverty and Health

Moderator: Jane Eliot Sewell
Commentator: Mary Fissell

Panelists' Presentations

(2:40-3:40): Elizabeth Fee, Gerald Grob, and
Charles Rosenberg

Mary Fissell

(3:40): Comment

Open Discussion (4:00)

Wine and Cheese Reception (4:30)

Business Meeting (5:30)

2:00- 4:00 PM:

The Society for Ancient Medicine

Thursday, May 9, 1996
Delaware A & B

Physicians and Rulers in the Ancient World

Moderator: Heinrich von Staden

Helen King

(2:00): "Rule and Self-Rule in the Hippocratic Writings."

Heinrich von Staden

(2:20): "The King, the Physician, and Eros: A Tale of Power and Knowledge."

Susan P. Mattern

(2:40): "The Patronage of Therapeutics in the Roman Empire."

Ann Ellis Hanson

(3:00): "Marc Antony to Soranus: What is Wrong with my Cleopatra?"

John Scarborough

(3:20): "Criton and Galen: Two Roman Imperial Court Physicians."

Open Discussion (3:40)

THURSDAY, MAY 9, 1996

American Association for the
History of Medicine (AAHM)

9:00 AM-7:00 PM:
Registration/Information
Coatroom, Mezzanine Level

4:30-6:30 PM:
AAHM Council Meeting
Ellicott Room

7:00-9:00 PM:
AAHM Opening Reception
(Generous support provided by the
Buffalo Hyatt Regency Hotel)
Grand Ballroom A-C

8:30-10:30 PM:
AAHM Council Meeting
Ellicott Room

9:00: **FILM**
Grand Ballroom E & F

Moderator: Mary G. Winkler
"My Left Foot"

Starring: Daniel Day Lewis, Fiona Shaw, Ray
McAnally, and Brenda Fricker

FRIDAY, MAY 10, 1996

American Association for the
History of Medicine (AAHM)

7:30 AM-4:30 PM:
Registration/Information
Coatroom, Mezzanine Level

7:00-8:15 AM:
President's Breakfast for New Members
Grand Ballroom G

7:30-8:30 AM:
Refreshments and Pastries
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

8:30-9:45 AM:
**Plenary Session: Welcome and
Presidential Address**

J. Worth Estes, presiding
Grand Ballroom A-C

8:30-8:45 AM:
Welcome

James J. Bono, Local Arrangements

Dr. John P. Naughton, M.D.,
Vice President for Clinical Affairs and Dean,
School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences
State University of New York at Buffalo

Richard Geiger, President
Greater Buffalo Convention and Visitors Bureau

Jim Connor, Program Committee

8:45-9:45 AM:
Presidential Address
**Why Does Gout Also Befall
Some Women?**
Thomas G. Benedek

9:45-10:15 AM:
Refreshment Break
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

10:15-11:45 AM:
THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 1.A
**Starstruck Scholars: Medicine in Medieval
and Renaissance Europe**

Delaware Room
Chair: Luke Demaitre

Cornelius O'Boyle

(10:15): "Medical Scholars at the University of
Paris, 1250-1400."

Ralph Drayton

(10:45): "Medicine and Astrology in Late
Medieval Montpellier: The Case of Epidemics."

Vera Cecília Machline

(11:15): "Laurent Joubert's Contribution to
Sixteenth-Century Physiology of Laughter."

SESSION 1.B
**Doctors' Disorders: Aspects of Mental
Disease in the Nineteenth Century**

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Toby Gelfand

Dora B. Weiner

(10:15): "The Insane between Doctor and Police:
New Evidence on Philippe Pinel's 'Moral
Treatment' at Salpêtrière Hospice, 1802-1805."

Michael Shortland

(10:45): "The Diseases of Natural Philosophy:
How Medical Regimens Shaped the Practice of
Science in Early Victorian Britain."

Lisa Herschbach

(11:15): "Remembering 'Nostalgia': Memory
Disorders, Military Medicine and the American
Civil War."

SESSION 1.C
**No Place Like Home: Healthcare and the
Domestic Environment**

Grand Ballroom A
Chair: Nancy Tomes

David C. Sloane

(10:15): "Twilight Homes: Redesigning the End
of Life in Los Angeles, 1870-1930."

Annamarie Adams

(10:45): "At Home in the Modern Hospital,
1918-39."

Allison L. Hepler

(11:15): "The Pathology and Hygiene of House-
work."

12:00 NOON-1:45 PM:
**LUNCHEON WORKSHOP
SESSIONS**

LUNCHEON I.A Grand Ballroom G

"Celebrating 150 years of Medical Technology:
History from the Collections of the National
Museum of American History"

Moderator: Ramunas Kondratas
Panelists: Pat Gossell, Judy Chelnick,
Terry Sharrer, and Audrey Davis

LUNCHEON I.B Grand Ballroom B

"Piecing Together the Past: Reconstructing Medical
Life through Ephemera"

Chair and Moderator: Sheila K. O'Neill
Speakers: Katherine Ott, Scott Eberle
Sponsor: Archivists and Librarians in the
History of the Health Sciences

2:00-4:00 PM:
THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 2.A
**Border Crossings: Transcultural and
Colonial Medicine**

Delaware Room
Chair: John Harley Warner

Harm Beukers

(2:00): "Red-Hair Medicine Imported into Japan
in the Eighteenth Century."

Jong-Chan Lee and Chang-Duck Kee

(2:30): "The Rise of Western Medicine and the
Decline of Traditional Medicine in Korea, 1876-
1910."

Molly Sutphen

(3:00): "Familiar in Myth, Unfamiliar in Practice:
Bubonic Plague in Hong Kong and Calcutta,
1894-1896."

Susan L. Smith

(3:30): "Meanings of Midwifery: Government
Responses to Japanese-American and African-
American Midwives."

SESSION 2.B
**State and the Art: Legal and Legislative
Aspects of Medicine**

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Ted Brown

Gwen Kay

(2:00): "Dying to be Beautiful: The 1933 FDA
'Chamber of Horrors.'"

M. Michael Thaler

(2:30): "Hans Eppinger's Life and Afterlife:
Texts in the Unmaking of History."

P. Preston Reynolds

(3:00): "The Federal Government's Use of
Medicare to Integrate Hospitals, 1965-67."

Neal C. Hogan

(3:30): "Increasing Homogeneity, Risking Suits:
Origins of the Malpractice Crisis of the 1970s."

SESSION 2.C
**Debating Alcohol and Drug Addiction in
Late 19th- and Early 20th-Century America**

Grand Ballroom A
Chair: Sarah Tracy

Panel Presentations:

Michelle McLellan: "'Drinking Mothers': Female
Alcoholism and Reproductive Issues in the
United States, 1900-1960."

Janet Golden: "Creating FAS, or: Doctors Can
Discover Disease but it Takes a Whole Society to
Make a Syndrome."

Sarah Tracy: "The Paths of Fallen Angels: The
Demographics and Institutional Lives of Female
Inebriates, 1880-1920."

Jim Baumohl: "Schools of Vice? Prisons and the
Diffusion of Opiate Use in California, 1870-
1920."

Caroline Jean Acker: "Constructing Addict Identi-
ties: Opiate Addicts at Philadelphia General
Hospital in the 1920s."

David T. Courtwright: "The Methadone Make-Over
of Marie Nyswander."

Commentators and Discussion:

John Burnham, Cheryl Krasnick Warsh, and
David Musto

4:00-4:45 PM:
Refreshment Break

(Reception courtesy of the
Buffalo Convention Center)

Buffalo Convention Center
(Follow enclosed walkway from Hotel Atrium to
Convention Center)

5:00 PM:

Buses leave for Garrison Lecture from the Hyatt Regency Hotel Main Lobby Entrance, Pearl Street

5:30-6:30 PM:

The Fielding H. Garrison Lecture

Rockwell Hall Auditorium, Buffalo State College
Thomas G. Benedek, Presiding

Michael McVaugh:

“‘Bedside Manners in the
Middle Ages’”

7:00-9:00 PM

Reception and Tours

The Albright-Knox Art Gallery

9:00 PM:

Board Buses for return to the Hyatt Regency

**American Association for the
History of Medicine (AAHM)**

8:00 AM-5:00 PM:

Registration/Information
Coatroom, Mezzanine Level

7:00-8:15 AM:

Clinician/Historian's Breakfast
Grand Ballroom G

7:30-8:30 AM:

Refreshments and Pastries
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

8:30-10:00 AM:

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 3.A

**Rules and Regulation: Women, Hormones
and Society**

Grand Ballroom A

Chair: Alison Li

Martha H. Verbrugge

(8:30): “Gym Periods and Monthly Periods:
The Question of Exercise and Menstruation in
American Physical Education, 1900-1940.”

Judith A. Houck

(9:00): “‘Endocrine Perverts’ and ‘Derailed
Menopausals’: Sex Role Expectations and
Mental Instability During Menopause, 1900-
1935.”

Patricia Gossel

(9:30): “Packaging the Pill.”

SESSION 3.B
Patients' Progress: The Asylum from the Patient's Perspective

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Jack D. Pressman

Geoffrey Reaume

(8:30): "Accounts of Abuse of Toronto Insane Asylum Inmates: Historical Evidence and Methodological Challenges."

Lykke de la Cour

(9:00): "'She can see no reason why she was brought here': Women Patients' Views on Mental Illness in Twentieth-Century Ontario."

William Wittlin

(9:30): "Deinstitutionalization of Psychiatric Patients."

SESSION 3.C
Doctors, Drugs, Discoveries, and Debates

Delaware Room
Chair: Elizabeth Fee

Robert M. Kaiser

(8:30): "From Nihilism to Intervention: The Therapeutic Evolution of Hypertension: 1945-1960."

Norman L. Roulet

(9:00): "Delay in the Application of Medical Discoveries."

Christopher J. Ruttly

(9:30): "Salk vs. Sabin: The Great Polio Vaccine Debate: International Science, Public Policy and Public Health 1955-1995."

10:00-10:30 AM
Refreshment Break
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

10:30 AM-12:00 NOON:
THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 4.A
**Making Modern Medicine:
Clinical and Educational Activity
in Europe, 1600s-1800s**

Delaware Room
Chair: Mary Fissell

Sarah J. Lewis

(10:30): "Riolan the Reformer: Anatomy in Seventeenth-Century France."

Maggy Brown

(11:00): "Lesions and Passions: Medical Encounters in the Case Studies of Jean Nicolas Corvisart."

Thomas N. Bonner

(11:30): "The Forgotten Medical Schools of Early Nineteenth-Century Europe."

SESSION 4.B
**The Three Rs: Resurrection,
Research, and Radiation**

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Susan Lederer

Allen B. Weisse

(10:30): "Bats in the Belfry or Bugs in the Belly: Helicobacter and the Resurrection of Johannes Fibiger."

James A. Marcum

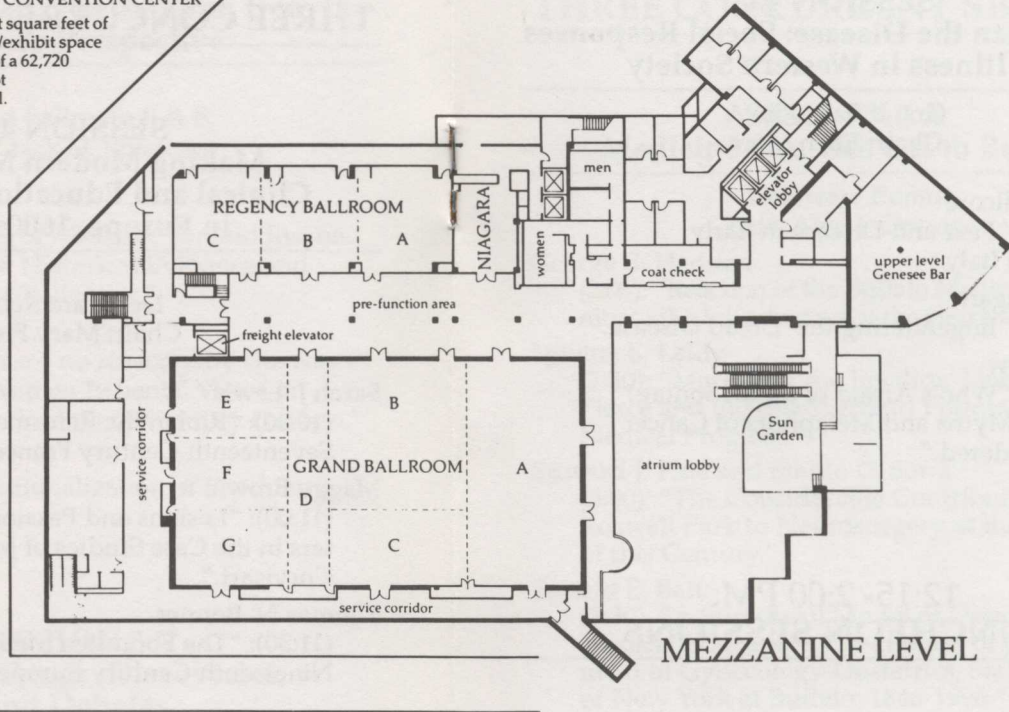
(11:00): "The Pursuit of Heparin: Research in the 'Best' Tradition."

Robert L. Martensen and David S. Jones

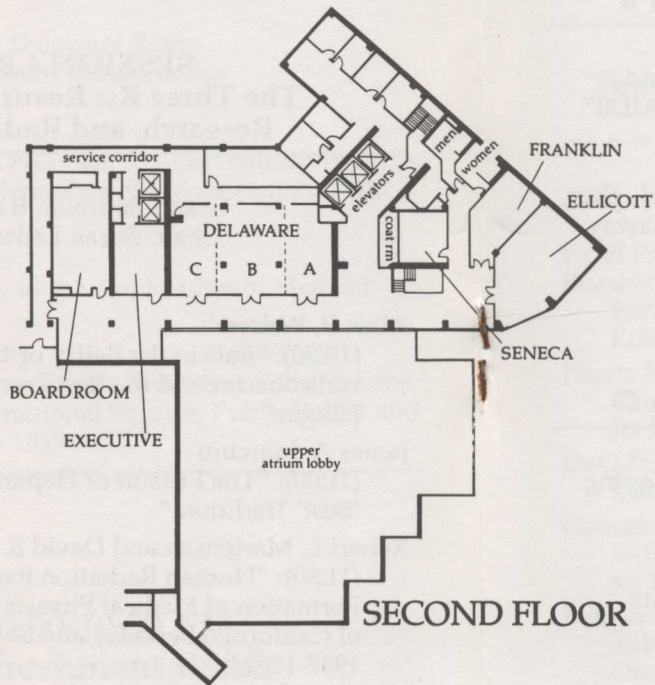
(11:30): "Human Radiation Experiments and the Formation of Medical Physics at the University of California, Berkeley and San Francisco, 1937-1962."

BUFFALO CONVENTION CENTER
 100,000 net square feet of
 marketing/exhibit space
 inclusive of a 62,720
 square-foot
 exhibit hall.

Enclosed Walkway from Ground Floor to Convention Center



MEZZANINE LEVEL



SECOND FLOOR

HYATT
 REGENCY
 BUFFALO
 IN THE THEATRE AND FINANCIAL
 DISTRICTS

SESSION 4.C

Worse Than the Disease: Social Responses to Illness in Western Society

Grand Ballroom A
Chair: Ellen More

David Gentilcore

(10:30): "Fear and Disease in Early Modern Italy."

Leslie J. Reagan

(11:00): "Engendering the 'Dread Disease.'"

Barbara Clow

(11:30): "Who's Afraid of Susan Sontag? or, The Myths and Metaphors of Cancer Reconsidered."

12:15- 2:00 PM:
LUNCHEON SESSIONS

LUNCHEON 2A Grand Ballroom B

"Oral History, Archival Collections, and Contemporary History: The Example of AIDS"

Chair: Victoria A. Harden

Participants: Robin Chandler, Sally Smith Hughes, Barbara Smith Irwin, and Caroline Hannaway

Sponsor: AIDS History Group

LUNCHEON 2B Grand Ballroom G

"'Abstract Thoughts': Creating and Critiquing Effective Historical Abstracts"

Chair: Douglas R. Bacon

Panelists: Clark Sawin, Russell Maulitz

2:00-4:00 PM:

THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 5.A

Medicine Shuffles Off to Buffalo

Delaware Room
Chair: Alan J. Drinnan

George E. Haddad

(2:00): "Reaction of the Buffalo Medical Community to the Introduction of the Germ Theory."

Lynette E. Leidy

(2:30): "Marketing the Invalids' Hotel: R. V. Pierce and the (Inadvertent) Popularization of Medical Progress."

Edward J. Fine and Emilio D. Soria

(3:00): "The Considerable Contributions of Roswell Park to Neurosurgery at the Beginning of this Century."

Ronald E. Batt

(3:30): "A Successful Model of Decentralized Medical Education: The History of the Department of Gynecology-Obstetrics, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1846-1996."

SESSION 5.B

Tuberculosis and Society: Debating its Past, Present, and Future?

Grand Ballroom A
Chair: Pauline Mazumdar

Panel Presentations:

Elizabeth A. Hachten: "Disease and Race on the Eurasian Steppe: Il'ia Mechnikov and the Franco-Russian Bacteriological Expedition of 1911."

Peretz Hirshbein: "'A Social Laboratory': Metropolitan Life and the Control of Tuberculosis Among Its Employees, 1908-1945."

David S. Barnes: "Lost Voices in the Forgotten Debate Over Causes of Tuberculosis."

Georgina D. Feldberg: "'The Removal of Other Evils': Social and Medical Factors in Tuberculosis Incidence."

Barron H. Lerner: "Transcending Bacteriology: Tuberculosis as a Psychosomatic and Social Disease."

Roundtable Discussion

SESSION 5.C
Creating an American Master Race?

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Kenneth Ludmerer

Martin S. Pernick: Introduction

FILM: "Black Stork/Are You Fit To Marry?
1916-1928" (approximately 65 minutes)

Discussion

4:00-4:30 PM:
Refreshment Break
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

4:30-5:30 PM:
Business Meeting
Grand Ballroom A-C

6:00 PM:
Banquet and Annual Awards
Buses leave from the Hyatt Regency Hotel
Main Lobby Entrance, Pearl Street

6:30-7:30 PM:
Reception
Center for the Arts
State University of New York at Buffalo

7:30 PM:
Banquet

9:00 PM:
Annual Awards
Thomas G. Benedek, presiding

William Osler Medal
Richard Shryock Medal
Continuing Lifetime Achievement Award
William H. Welch Award

**American Association for the
History of Medicine (AAHM)**

8:00 AM-12:00 PM:
Registration/Information
Coatroom, Mezzanine Level

7:30-8:30 AM:
Refreshments and Pastries
Pre-function area, Mezzanine Level

8:30-10:00 AM:
THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 6.A
**Suffer the Children: Healthcare and
Children in Twentieth-Century America**

Regency Ballroom
Chair: Charlotte Borst

Carolyn L. Carson
(8:30): "African-American Infant Mortality in
Pittsburgh."

Richard A. Meckel
(9:00): "Educational Efficiency or Socialized
Medicine: The Politics of School-Based Medical
Clinics in Early Twentieth-Century U.S. Cities."

Janice Brockley
(9:30): "'Treat Him Naturally': Benjamin Spock on
Rearing Disabled Children and Parent Responses
in the Post-War United States."

SESSION 6.B
Medical Trials and Tribulations

Delaware Room
Chair: Harry Marks

David S. Jones
(8:30): "Randomized Controlled Trials of
Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting: Standards of
Knowledge and the Evaluation of Therapeutic
Procedures."

Alan Y. Yoshioka
(9:00): "Research as Rationing: British Clinical
Trials of American Streptomycin, 1946-48."

Arthur Daemmrich
(9:30): "Non-standard Safety: Scientific
Expertise & Pharmaceutical Drug Testing
before Federal Regulation."

SESSION 6.C
**Working Women: Gender, Health, and the
Workplace**

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Rima Apple

Anne Taylor Kirschmann
(8:30): "Proving Science and Recruiting Col-
leagues: Women in the American Homeopathic
Medical Profession, 1860-1890."

Lynne Curry
(9:00): "Modernizing the Rural Mother: Gender,
Class, and Health Reform in Illinois, 1910-1930."

Jill E. Cooper
(9:30): "Addressing Women's Health in the
Workplace: The Medical Department at AT&T,
1911-1970."

10:00-10:30 AM:
Refreshment Break
Pre-function Area, Mezzanine Level

10:30- 11:30 AM:
THREE CONCURRENT SESSIONS

SESSION 7.A
Animal Stories

Delaware Room
Chair: Barbara Bates

Philip M. Teigen
(10:30): "Charles W. Eliot and the Founding of
the Harvard School of Veterinary Medicine."

Susan D. Jones
(11:00): "Framing Animal Disease: Housecats
with Feline Urologic Syndrome, Their Owners,
and Their Doctors."

SESSION 7.B
ER - Its Origins

Regency Ballroom
Chair: Robert Joy

Jeffrey P. Salomone
(10:30): "Emergency Medical Treatment
Becomes Institutionalized: U.S. Emergency
Hospitals from 1880 to 1900."

John F. Hutchinson
(11:00): "The Growth of Urban Ambulance
Services in Late 19th-Century Europe and
America: A Comparative Analysis."

SESSION 7.C
**The Body Illustrated: Art and
Anatomy in Modern Europe**

Grand Ballroom E & F
Chair: Susan Lawrence
Discussant: Maarten Ultee

Julie Hansen
(10:30): "'Nimble Hands and Noble Hearts': The
Dissected Body in Seventeenth-Century Ana-
tomical Art."

Stephen J. X. Yearl
(11:00): "An Example of 'Debased Scholarship
and Unscrupulous Assumption': The Reception
of Gray's *Anatomy*."

AAHM PARTICIPANTS

Caroline Jean Acker, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Carnegie Mellon University
Annamarie Adams, Associate Professor, School of Architecture, McGill University
Rima D. Apple, Professor, Department of Consumer Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Douglas R. Bacon, Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology, SUNY at Buffalo
David S. Barnes, Assistant Professor, Department of the History of Science, Harvard University
Barbara Bates, Clinical Professor, Medical College of Pennsylvania
Ronald E. Batt, Clinical Professor of Gynecology, School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences, SUNY at Buffalo
Jim Baumohl, Associate Professor, School of Social Work and Social Research, Bryn Mawr College
Thomas G. Benedek, Professor of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh
Harm Beukers, Professor, Department of History of Medicine, University of Leiden
Thomas N. Bonner, Professor, Department of History, Wayne State University
Charlotte Borst, Executive Director and Associate Professor, History, History Collections, Reynolds Historical Library, University of Alabama at Birmingham
Janice Brockley, Graduate Student, Department of History, Rutgers University
Theodore M. Brown, Professor, Department of History, University of Rochester
Maggy Brown, Doctoral Candidate, Humanities Center, Johns Hopkins University
John C. Burham, Professor, Department of History, Ohio State University
Carolyn L. Carson, Postdoctoral Fellow, Carnegie Mellon University
Robin L. Chandler, Head, Archives and Special Collections, UCSF
Judy M. Chelnick, Medical Sciences Division, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
Barbara Clow, Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of the History of Medicine, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Jill E. Cooper, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History, Rutgers University
David T. Courtwright, Professor, Department of History, University of North Florida
Lynne Curry, Visiting Professor, Eastern Illinois University
Arthur Daemmrich, Graduate Program, Department of Science & Technology Studies, Cornell University
Audrey B. Davis, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
Lykke De la Cour, Doctoral Candidate, University of Toronto
Luke E. Demaitre, Washington, Virginia

Ralph Drayton, Doctoral Candidate, Department of the History of Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Alan J. Drinnan, Professor, School of Dental Medicine, SUNY at Buffalo
Scott Eberle, Vice President for Research and Interpretation, Strong Museum, Rochester
J. Worth Estes, Professor of Pharmacology, Boston University School of Medicine
Elizabeth Fee, Chief, Division of the History of Medicine, National Library of Medicine
Georgina D. Feldberg, Associate Professor, Division of Social Science, York University
Edward J. Fine, Associate Professor of Neurology, SUNY at Buffalo
Mary E. Fissell, Associate Professor, Institute of the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University
Toby Gelfand, Hannah Professor for the History of Medicine, University of Ottawa
David Gentilcore, Department of History, University of Leicester
Janet Golden, Assistant Professor, History Department, Rutgers University
Patricia Gossel, Curator, Science, Technology, and Culture, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
Elizabeth A. Hachten, Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater
George E. Haddad, Section of the History of Medicine, Yale University
Caroline C. Hannaway, NIH Historical Consultant, Bethesda
Julie Hansen, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, Stanford University
Victoria A. Harden, Director, NIH Historical Office and the DeWitt Stetten, Jr., Museum of Medical Research, NIH
Allison L. Hepler, Doctoral Candidate, History, Temple University
Lisa Herschbach, Doctoral Candidate, History of Science Department, Harvard University
Peretz Hirshbein, Doctoral Candidate, Institute of the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University
Neal C. Hogan, Graduate Student, History of Science, Harvard University
Judith A. Houck, Graduate Student, University of Wisconsin-Madison, History of Medicine Department
Sally Smith Hughes, Research Historian, Department of the History of the Health Sciences, UCSF
John F. Hutchinson, Professor, History, Simon Fraser University
Barbara Smith Irwin, Managing Librarian, Special Collections, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey
David S. Jones, Graduate Student, History of Science, Harvard University
Susan D. Jones, Department of History, University of Pennsylvania
Robert J. T. Joy, Professor of Medical History, USUHS

- Robert M. Kaiser**, Assistant Professor, Section of General Medicine, Philadelphia VA Medical Center
- Gwen Kay**, Section of the History of Medicine, School of Medicine, Yale University
- Chang-Duck Kee**, Professor Emeritus, Catholic University Medical College, Korea
- Anne Taylor Kirschmann**, Doctoral Candidate, University of Rochester
- Ramunas Kondratas**, Chair, Division of Science, Medicine and Society, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
- Cheryl Krasnick-Warsh**, Department of History, Malaspina University College
- Susan C. Lawrence**, Professor, Department of Medical Humanities, University of Iowa
- E. Susan Lederer**, Associate Professor, Department of Humanities, Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
- Jong-Chan Lee**, Assistant Professor, Department of the History of Medicine, Ajou University, South Korea
- Lynette E. Leidy**, Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- Barron H. Lerner**, Associate Professor, Center for Society and Medicine, Columbia University
- Sarah J. Lewis**, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History of Medicine and Science, Yale University
- Alison Li**, Assistant Professor, Department of Science Studies, York University
- Kenneth Ludmerer**, Professor, Washington University, St. Louis
- Vera Cecília Machline**, Doctoral Candidate, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo, Brazil
- James A. Marcum**, Professor of Biology, Houghton College
- Harry M. Marks**, Associate Professor, Department of History of Science, Medicine, and Technology, Johns Hopkins University
- Robert L. Martensen**, Associate Professor & Chair, History & Philosophy of Medicine, University of Kansas School of Medicine
- Russell C. Maulitz**, Clinical Associate Professor, University of Pennsylvania
- Pauline M. H. Mazumdar**, Associate Professor, Institute for the History & Philosophy of Science and Technology, University of Toronto
- Michelle L. McClellan**, Graduate Student, Stanford University, Department of History
- Michael R. McVaugh**, Professor of History, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- Richard A. Meckel**, Associate Professor, American Civilization Department, Brown University
- Ellen S. More**, Associate Professor, Institute for Medical Humanities, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston
- David F. Musto**, Section of the History of Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine
- Cornelius O'Boyle**, Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame
- Sheila K. O'Neill**, Curator of Modern Manuscripts, History of Medicine Division, NLM
- Katherine Ott**, Historian, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
- Martin S. Pernick**, Professor, Department of History, University of Michigan
- Jack D. Pressman**, Associate Professor, Department of History of the Health Sciences, UCSF
- Leslie J. Reagan**, Assistant Professor, Medical Humanities and Social Science Program, University of Illinois College of Medicine
- Geoffrey Reaume**, Doctoral Student, Department of History, University of Toronto
- P. Preston Reynolds**, Department of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania
- Norman L. Roulet**, University Suburban Health Center, South Euclid, Ohio
- Christopher J. Ruttly**, Health Heritage Research Services, Mississauga, Ontario
- Jeffrey Salomone**, Fellow, Trauma and Surgical Critical Care, Tulane University Medical Center
- Clark T. Sawin**, Professor of Medicine, Boston University School of Medicine
- Terry Sharrer**, NMAH, Smithsonian Institution
- Michael Shortland**, Associate Professor, Unit for the History and Philosophy of Science, University of Sydney
- David C. Sloane**, Associate Professor, School of Urban and Regional Planning, University of Southern California
- Susan L. Smith**, Assistant Professor, Department of History and Classics, University of Alberta
- Emilio D. Soria**, Clinical Associate Professor, Neurology, University of Nebraska Medical School
- Molly Sutphen**, Postdoctoral Fellow, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, London
- Philip M. Teigen**, Deputy Chief, History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda
- M. Michael Thaler**, Department of History of Health Sciences, UCSF
- Nancy J. Tomes**, Associate Professor, Department of History, SUNY at Stony Brook
- Sarah Whitney Tracy**, Francis C. Wood Institute for the History of Medicine, College of Physicians of Philadelphia
- Maarten Ultee**, Professor, Department of History, University of Alabama
- Martha H. Verbrugge**, Professor of History, Mount Holyoke College
- John Harley Warner**, Professor, Section of the History of Medicine, Yale University
- Dora B. Weiner**, Professor of Medical Humanities, Center for the Health Sciences, UCLA
- Allen B. Weisse**, University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey, New Jersey Medical School
- Mary G. Winkler**, Assistant Professor, Medical Humanities Program, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston

William Wittlin, Doctoral Student, Department of
Science & Technology Studies, Cornell University
Stephen Yearl, Salop, England
Alan Yorke Yoshioka, Doctoral Candidate, Centre for
History, Science, Technology and Medicine, Imperial
College, University of London, WIHM

COMMITTEES

Local Arrangements

James J. Bono, Co-Chair
Richard V. Lee, Co-Chair
Douglas R. Bacon
Ronald E. Batt
Alan J. Drinnan
George W. Ferry
Linda Lohr
Sherry Lyons
Tim Madigan
Barbara Mierzwa
William Regan
John A. Richert
Lilli Sentz
Marietta Stanton
Ann Triggler

Program Committee

Jim Connor, Chair
Rima Apple
Douglas Bacon
Barbara Bates
Luke Demaitre
Mary Fissell
Susan Smith
Lee Shane, Secretary

*The School of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences
Announces a Sesquicentennial Symposium
on*

Ethics and Values in Health Care and the Biomedical Sciences

November 14-16, 1996
State University of New York at Buffalo

Program

Keynote Address

H. TRISTRAM ENGELHARDT, JR.,

"Bioethics at the End of the Millennium: Fashioning
Health Care Policy in the Absence of a Content-full
Moral Vision."

I. The Human Genome Project

- ERIC JUENGST
(Case Western Reserve University):
"The Challenge of Human Genome Research for
the Professional Ethics of Medicine."
- DOROTHY NELKIN
(New York University): "Human Genetics and Social
Policy: The Public Appropriation of the Gene."
- DIANE PAUL
(University of Massachusetts at Boston): "Lessons
from the History of PKU Screening."

II. The Dilemma of Funding Health-Care: Technology, Resources, and Priorities

- LAWRENCE McCULLOUGH
(Baylor University School of Medicine): "A Preventive
Ethics Approach to the Managed Practice of Medicine."
- E. HAAVI MORREIM
(University of Tennessee Medical School): "New
Technologies: When to Buy (Into) New Ones, When
to Stay with the Old."
- H. TRISTRAM ENGELHARDT, JR.
(Rice University and Baylor University School of
Medicine): "Towards Multiple Standards of Health
Delivery: Taking Moral and Economic Diversity
Seriously"

III. The Physician-Patient Relationship

- KATHRYN MONTGOMERY HUNTER
(Northwestern University Medical School):
"A Medicine of Neighbors."
- JULIE ROTHSTEIN
(Yale University): "Can I Trust You Now? Trust and
the Physician-Patient Relationship: Implications for
Continuity of Care."
- HOWARD BRODY
(Michigan State University): "Can Relationships
Heal—Cheap?"

For registration materials
and further information, contact:
Professor James Bono, (716) 645-2282,
hischaos@acsu.buffalo.edu

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS

MEDICINE, SOCIETY, AND FAITH IN THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WORLDS

Darrel W. Amundsen
\$39.95 hardcover

THE MACHINE IN THE NURSERY

Incubator Technology
and the Origins of Newborn
Intensive Care

Jeffrey P. Baker, M.D., Ph.D.
\$45.00 hardcover

AMERICAN CARDIOLOGY

The History of a Specialty
and Its College

W. Bruce Fye
\$49.95 hardcover

PICTURING HEALTH AND ILLNESS

Images of Identity and
Difference

Sander L. Gilman
\$29.95 hardcover

TECHNOLOGY IN THE HOSPITAL

Transforming Patient Care
in the Early Twentieth Century

Joel D. Howell
\$47.50 hardcover

SILENT TRAVELERS

Germes, Genes, and the
"Immigrant Menace"

Alan M. Kraut
\$15.95 paperback

A HISTORY OF MEDICINE IN THE EARLY U.S. NAVY

Harold D. Langley
\$49.95 hardcover

SEX, RACE, AND SCIENCE

Eugenics in the Deep South

Edward J. Larson
\$35.00 hardcover

LEARNING TO HEAL

The Development of
American Medical Education

Kenneth M. Ludmerer
\$16.95 paperback

THE EMPTY CRADLE

Infertility in America from
Colonial Times to the Present

**Margaret Marsh and
Wanda Ronner**
\$29.95 hardcover

THE CARE OF STRANGERS

The Rise of America's
Hospital System

Charles E. Rosenberg
\$16.95 paperback

WOMEN SCIENTISTS IN AMERICA

Before Affirmative Action,
1940-1972

Margaret W. Rossiter
\$35.95 hardcover

LIVING IN THE SHADOW OF DEATH

Tuberculosis and the
Social Experience of Illness
in American History

Sheila M. Rothman
\$15.95 paperback

HIPPOCRATES IN A WORLD OF PAGANS AND CHRISTIANS

Owsei Temkin
\$19.95 softcover

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS

Hampden Station, Baltimore, Maryland 21211
To order, call 1-800-537-5487.

RARE BOOKS & MANUSCRIPTS

15th-20th Century



Science, Medicine, Technology, Natural History,
Early Printed & Illustrated Books



B & L Rootenberg

Post Office Box 5049 - Sherman Oaks, California 91403

Telephone: [818]788-7765

Telefax: [818]788-8839

blroot@pacifinet.net



New in the Women & Health Series:

Listen to Me Good:

The Life Story of an Alabama Midwife

Margaret Charles Smith and Linda Holmes

1995 Winner of the Helen Hooven Santmyer
Prize in Women's Studies

Margaret Charles Smith, a ninety-one-year-old Alabama midwife, has thousands of birthing stories to tell. Sifting through nearly five decades of providing care for women in rural Greene County, Smith and Linda Holmes relate the tales that capture the life-and-death struggle of the birthing experience and the traditions, pharmacopeia, and spiritual attitudes that influenced her practice.

Available August 1996 112 pp. Illus.

Cloth—\$39.00 Paper—\$16.95

Ohio State University Press

180 Pressey Hall • 1070 Carmack Road

Columbus, OH 43210

800.437.4439 • Fax: 614.292.2065



Janet Miller

An Uncommon Vision

1425 Greywall Lane

Wynnewood, PA 19096-3811

610 658-0953 phone

610 658-0961 fax

Specializing in women's history
& women's lives: women physicians,
midwifery, nursing & women's health.
Search service available. Catalogs issued.
Slide set available on women in medicine.

THE SHAPING OF A PROFESSION

Physicians, Health, and Society in Norway—

PAST AND PRESENT

Øivind Larsen, Editor

Partial contents: The Beginning—Folk Medicine, Physicians, and Medical Services before 1814; National Physicians—Establishing a Medical Faculty; Toward a Demographic Pattern; “Professions” in a National Context; Medical Pioneers—Background and Careers of Physicians Graduating prior to 1860; Health Challenges in a Changing Society—Local and Regional Patterns in the 19th Century; Sanitation Needs and The Sanitation Act; Establishment of a Public Health System; Medical Science and Medical Practice—Physicians of the Latter Part of the 19th Century; The Emergence of Dentistry; Pharmacists; Lawyers, Theologians, and Physicians—Comparable Careers?; Knowledge and Implications—Information Diffusion among Norwegian Physicians; Physicians for Welfare and Health—New Tasks in the Early 20th Century; Between Crises and War—District Medical Officers between the Wars; Norwegian Physicians in Times of War; Increasing Numbers and Increasing Expectations—Physicians Recruiting for Medical Progress; Home Visits or Hospital Beds? The Hospital Explosion; Physicians for the Golden Years? Prospects and Realities in the 1950s and 1960s; Primary Care in the Welfare State; Preparing for the Inevitable Crisis? Medical Students after the 1970s; Historical Conflicts—The Norwegian Medical Students’ Union; Changing Role of the Hospital Physician; Physicians in Research—A World of Conflicting Objectives; Meta-Medicine: The Rise and Fall of the Norwegian Physician as Leader and Manager; Social Life of Physicians; Working Conditions and Standards of Life for Norwegian Physicians in the 1990s as Perceived by Themselves; Reluctant to be Perceived as Ill; Modern Doctors and Modern Technology; Modern Times—The Socio-Cultural Shaping of Doctors and Patients; Some Conclusions; Bibliography.

Contributors include: Per Holck, Øivind Larsen, Bent Olav Olsen, Ingvild Stokke Abrahamsen, Victoria Hoeg, Anders Forsdahl, Håkon Lasse Leira, Hogne Sandvik, Bård Austnes, Asbjørn Storesund, Hans P. Schjønby, Arild Hagesveen, Anne Sofie Frøyshov Larsen, Elin Olaug Rosvold, Kai Hunstadbråten, Magne Nylenna, Hanne Kvarenes, Aina Schiøtz, Anders C. Gogstad, Geir Stene-Larsen, Linda Grytten, Even Lærum, Gunhild Nyborg, Jan Christian Frich, Stein Evensen, Ole Didrik Lærum, Ole Berg, Olaf Gjerløw Aasland, Erik Falkum, Vigdis Moe Christie, Benedicte Ingstad, Frode Lærum, Per Fugelli.

Approx. 350 pp., illustrated, in prep. 1996

Science History Publications/USA

P. O. Box 493, Canton, MA 02021-0493, USA

Tel. (617) 828-8450 • Fax. (617) 828-8915 • E-mail acadsvca@aol.com

EDWIN V. GLASER RARE BOOKS



POST OFFICE BOX 1765
SAUSALITO, CALIFORNIA 94966

PHONE: (415) 332-1194

FAX: (415) 332-5024



Rare, important, and historic books in . . .

*MEDICINE, SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY,
BIBLIOGRAPHY, THE HISTORY OF IDEAS,
AND 16th- AND 17th-CENTURY BOOKS
IN MANY FIELDS*

Catalogues issued . . . Visitors by Appointment . . . Quotations solicited

Established in New York in 1964

NEXT MEETINGS:

April 3-6, 1997: Williamsburg, Virginia
May 7-10, 1998: Toronto, Ontario, Canada

NB: All information in this program appears as we received it. Information regarding affiliated societies was provided by each society and the AAHM is not responsible for its accuracy. Information regarding the AAHM participants corresponds to that available at the time of printing. We regret that we cannot be responsible for any errors or omissions as a result of inaccurate, inadequate, or late information.

Cover illustration: Austin Flint, Sr., M.D., 1812-1886. Member of the founding faculty of the School of Medicine, University of Buffalo, and Professor of Principles and Practice of Medicine from 1846 to 1856. The photograph was taken ca. 1855.