

American Association
for the
History of Medicine



Sixty-Eighth
Annual Meeting
Pittsburgh, PA
May 11-14, 1995

Corporate Sponsors

Allegheny County Medical Society
Center for Social History
C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society
Department of Medicine, School of Medicine,
University of Pittsburgh
Department of Neurosurgery, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh
Department of Ophthalmology, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh
Department of Otolaryngology, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh
Laboratory Medicine Department,
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School of Pharmacy, University of
Pittsburgh
Shadyside Hospital
University Anesthesiology and Critical Care
Medicine Foundation
University Honors College, University of
Pittsburgh
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center
West Penn Hospital
Western Pennsylvania Blue Cross/ Blue
Shield

GENERAL INFORMATION

Conference Location

University of Pittsburgh
William Pitt Union

HOUSING ARRANGEMENTS

Reservations: All housing arrangements, with the exception of University of Pittsburgh dormitory rooms for medical and graduate student use only, will be handled through the Greater Pittsburgh Convention and Visitors' Bureau.

Send completed housing forms to:

AAHM Housing Bureau
Greater Pittsburgh Convention and Visitors Bureau
Four Gateway Center, Suite 514
Pittsburgh, PA 15222
FAX: 412-644-5512

CONFERENCE ACCOMMODATIONS

Holiday Inn-University Center
100 Lytton Avenue

Hampton Inn
3315 Hamlet Street

University Center Hotel
3401 Boulevard of the Allies

The University Club
123 University Place

STUDENTS ONLY

University of Pittsburgh Dormitories
Please see registration form included
in AAHM registration packet.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Pre-Registration

MAIL TO:

AAHM Local Arrangements Committee 1995
c/o Dr. Jonathon Erlen
123 Northview Drive
Pittsburgh PA 15209

Registration

Location: Outside Assembly Hall

HOURS:

Thursday	9:00 AM--7:00 PM
Friday	7:30 AM--4:00 PM
Saturday	9:00 AM--1:00 PM
Sunday	7:30 AM--1:00 PM

A COMPLETE PACKET of materials for each full registrant, including name badge, meeting receipt, and appropriate tickets, will be available at the Registration Desk outside the Assembly Hall, William Pitt Union.

VALIDATION FOR PARKING in the Soldiers and Sailors parking lot across the street from the William Pitt Union will be available at the Registration Desk.

ONE-DAY REGISTRATION AND

CERTIFICATION are also available at the Registration Desk.

TICKETS are required for luncheon workshops, the annual banquet, and special tours.

Book Fair

Location: Lower Lounge

Coordinator: Charles Bender

HOURS:

Thursday	11:00 AM-- 5:00 PM
Friday	10:00 AM-- 5:00PM
Saturday	9:00 AM-- 1:30 PM

GENERAL INFORMATION

Accreditation

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education to sponsor continuing medical education for physicians.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital designates this continuing medical education activity for 14 credit hours in Category 1 of the Physician's Recognition Award of the American Medical Association.

It is the policy of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to comply with ACCME Standards for Commercial Support of CME. All faculty participants in sponsored or jointly sponsored programs by The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are required to disclose to the program audience any real or apparent conflict(s) of interest related to the content of their presentation(s).

Child Care

As a courtesy to the membership, the Local Arrangements Committee lists the following child care services in the Pittsburgh Area. The Local Arrangements Committee neither guarantees nor recommends these agencies. Members of the Association who wish to avail themselves of these services **MUST** make their own arrangements with the agencies in advance and do so at their own risk.

Child Care Connections (412) 471-2730
Rent-A-Mom (412) 369-9113

Museum Tours Available

Tours of the Carnegie Museum of Art, Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Frick Fine Arts Building Exhibit on the History of Medicine, and Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation are available. See registration materials for specifics.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Host Institutions

C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society
Department of History, Carnegie Mellon University
Department of History, University of Pittsburgh
School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh

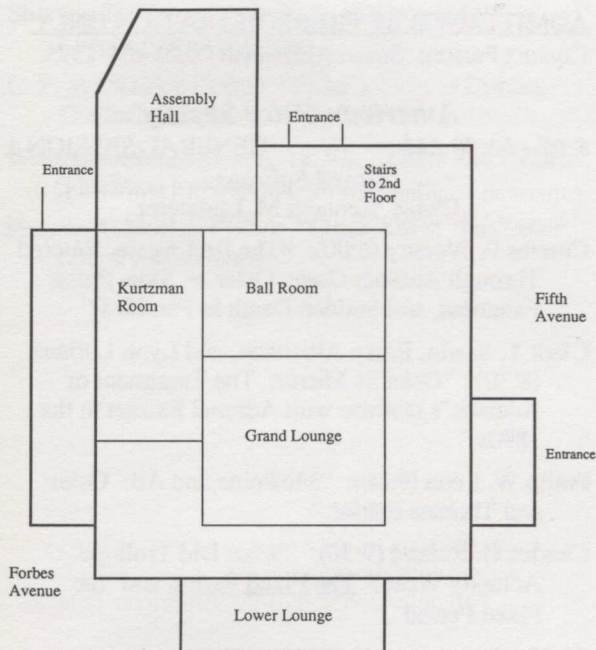
Associated Meetings

See program pages as indicated

AIDS History Group (26)
Alcohol and Temperance History Group (9)
American Academy of the History of Dentistry (10)
American Association for the History of Nursing (11)
American Institute of the History of Pharmacy (18)
American Osler Society (5-8)
American Veterinary History Society (11)
Anesthesia History Society (8)
Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences (5, 30)
Association for the History of Chiropractic (15)
East Asian History of Medicine Society (16)
History of Psychiatry Group (12)
International Society for the History, Philosophy and Social Studies of Biology (13)
Medical Museum Association (8)
Medical Philately Division of the American Topical Association (17)
Sigerist Circle (17)
Society for Ancient Medicine (14)

Admittance

Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to sessions, receptions, and the book exhibit. No Exceptions.



MAIN FLOOR PLAN

William Pitt Union
University of Pittsburgh

**WEDNESDAY, MAY 10, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

***Archivists and Librarians in the History
of the Health Sciences***

Wednesday and Thursday, May 10-11

William Pitt Union

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY

Contact Person: Susan Rishworth (202) 484-1595

American Osler Society

8:00-- 12:00 AM **GENERAL SESSION 1**

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Kenneth M. Ludmerer

Charles F. Wooley (8:00): "The Past Again, Entered
Through Another Gate: Osler on Slow Pulse,
Faintness, and Sudden Death in Families."

Clark T. Sawin, Barry Albertson, and Lynn Loriaux
(8:30): "Osler as Mirror: The Treatment of
Addison's Disease with Adrenal Extract in the
1890s."

Philip W. Leon (9:00): "Medicine and Art: Osler
and Thomas Eakins."

Charles G. Roland (9:30): "What Did Trollope
Actually Write? The Fixed Period and 'the
Fixed Period'."

10:00-- Break

Richard Eimas (10:30): "The Aphorisms of Sir
William Osler and Peter Mere Latham."

Michael Bliss (11:00): "Young Osler: The
Beginnings of a Reconsideration."

Charles S. Bryan (11:30): "Osler's Life Cycle from
Today's Perspective."

12:00-- Lunch

**WEDNESDAY, MAY 10, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

American Osler Society (Cont.)

1:00-- 3:30 PM

GENERAL SESSION 2

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Charles F. Wooley

John P. McGovern Lecture (1:00)

Sherwin B. Nuland: "A Body of Knowledge:
Knowledge of the Body."

C. P. W. Warren (2:00): "Osler's Debt to Dublin:
The Influence of William Stokes."

William O. McMillan, Jr. (2:30): "Osler and Health
Education Reform 100 Years Later."

Francis A. Neelon (3:00): "Osler Alive: The Osler
Literary Roundtable."

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

American Osler Society (Cont.)

8:00 AM-- 12:30 PM GENERAL SESSION 3

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Billy F. Andrews

Robert E. Lee (8:00): "J. Homer Wright, M.D.: The Developer of the Wright Stain."

John C. Carson (8:30): "'More than Half Our Own Boy': Archibald Malloch and Oslerian Tradition."

Cynthia DeHaven Pitcock (9:00): "William Welch, M.D., on Film: His Reminiscences of Medicine, 1878-1931."

9:30 AM-- Break

Stewart Wolf (10:00): "The Roots of Physiological Psychology."

Andrew T. Nadell (10:30): "Richard Carmichael (1779-1849) and the Carmichael Prize Essays."

Sylvan E. Stool (11:00): "George Catlin (1796-1872): Respiratory Physiologist, Humanist, and Painter of Indians."

William B. Bean-- A. O. S.
Student Research Lecture

Michael Lin (11:30): "Health Policy in Nazi Germany: The Corruption of a Health Care System."

12:30 PM-- Lunch

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

American Osler Society (Cont.)

1:30-- 5:00 PM GENERAL SESSION 4

Assembly Room

Chair: Robert E. Rakel

Claus A. Pierach (1:30): "Did Frederick William I have Porphyria?"

James F. Toole and Arthur S. Link (2:00): "Disability of U.S. Presidents: The Case of Thomas Woodrow Wilson."

Lorelei E. Stein (2:30): "Accreditation of American Graduate Medical Education: Impact of the Millis Report."

3:00 PM-- Break

Symposium on Pittsburgh Medicine

Eugene H. Conner (3:30): "Early Physicians of the Three Rivers Area."

Richard H. Michaels (4:00): "Progress in the Conquest of Pestilence in Pittsburgh."

Jonathan D. K. Trager and Sylvan E. Stool (4:30): "'Snooze' from the Front: Personal Accounts of World War II Medicine by University of Pittsburgh Graduates."

Anesthesia History Society

Thursday, May 11, 1995

Holiday Inn, University Center

ADMITTANCE BY REGISTRATION ONLY

Contact Person: Douglas Bacon (716) 845-5816

Medical Museum Association

Thursday, May 11, 1995

Eye and Ear Hospital

ADMITTANCE BY PREREGISTRATION ONLY

Contact Person: Phillip R. Seitz (703) 519-1568

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES

**1:00--5:00 PM: Alcohol and Temperance
History Group**

SESSION A **DRINKING IN
HISTORICAL CONTEXT**

Dining Room A

Moderator: Geoffrey J. Giles

Nancy Garner (1:00): "The Women's Christian
Temperance Union and the 'Scientific' View of
Drinking."

Sarah Tracy (1:30): "In Their Own Spirit: Female
Inebriety in Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth
Century America."

Bradley Kadel (2:00): "Working-Class British
Drinking Customs and Attitudes."

2:30 PM-- Break

Grand Lounge

SESSION B **AMERICAN PROHIBITION:
ENFORCEMENT AND VIOLENCE**

Dining Room A

Moderator: John Burnham

Katherine Abbot (3:00): "William E. Johnson and
the Indian Service."

Richard Hamm (3:30): "Prohibitionists and
Violence."

Sean Moore (4:00): "Community and Enforcement
in Upstate New York during National
Prohibition."

Open Discussion (4:30)

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES

**1:00--5:00 PM: American Academy of the
History of Dentistry**

1:00-- 2:45 PM **FIRST HALF SESSION**

Room 609 - William Pitt Union

Andrew Christopher (1:00): Welcome--Opening
Remarks

Jon B. Suzuki (1:05): Introduction to the University
of Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine

Dennis N. Ranalli (1:10): "100 Years of Service: A
Centennial History of the University of
Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine."

Peter P. Korch (1:30): "Fire in the Hole: Use of
Actual Cautery in the Treatment of Dental
Disease."

Hannelore T. Loevy and Aletha A. Kowitz (2:00):
"The Dawn of Dentistry: Dentistry among the
Etruscans."

2:45 PM-- Break

Grand Lounge

3:00-- 5:00 PM **SECOND HALF SESSION**

Room 609

Robert W. Failing (3:00): "Art, Film, Photography,
and the History of Dentistry."

Dennis N. Ranalli (4:00): Tour of the University of
Pittsburgh School of Dental Medicine

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**1:00--5:00--American Association for
the History of Nursing**

Coordinator: Eleanor L. M. Crowder

1:00-- 2:30 PM **FIRST HALF SESSION**

Kurtzman Room

Patricia D'Antonio (1:00): "Revisiting the Rewriting
of Nursing History."

Ann Marie Rafferty (1:30): "Transatlantic
Transformation in Nursing History."

Carol Helmstadter (2:00): "Interpretation and
Ideology: Nursing Leadership and the 19th
Century Victorian Context in England"

2:30 PM-- Break

Grand Lounge

3:00 PM-- Panel Discussion

Moderator: Lois Monteiro

**1:00--5:00 PM: American Veterinary
History Society**

Room 504 - William Pitt Union

Moderator: Paul Bramson

Philip M. Teigen (1:00): "Massachusetts
Veterinarians at the End of the Nineteenth
Century: A Case Study."

John D. Blaisdell (1:45): "A Spontaneous Madness:
Beliefs about Rabies in the Dog in the Eighteenth
Century."

2:30--Break

Grand Lounge

Susan D. Jones (3:00): "Constructing the Cause:
Veterinary Medical Research, the American
Anti-Vivisection Society, and the Rhetoric of
Humanitarianism."

Open Discussion (3:45)

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**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**1:00--5:00 PM-- History of
Psychiatry Group**

Auditorium

Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic

Moderators: James Duffy and Jason Rosenstock

James Duffy (1:00): Introduction

Edward Brown (1:05): "Fever Therapy."

Steven Soreff (1:30): "How Alternative was
Alternative Medicine? A Comparison of
Homeopathic and Allopathic Treatment of
Melancholia in Late Nineteenth Century
America."

Samuel B. Thielman (2:00): "Medicines for Mental
Illness in the Early Nineteenth Century."

Jason Rosenstock (2:30): "Insulin Shock Therapy."

3:00 PM-- Break

Max Fink (3:30): "Electroconvulsive Therapy."

James Duffy (4:00): "Psychosurgery."

David Lynn (4:30): "One Patient's 20th-Century
Odyssey."

Jason Rosenstock (5:00): Afterword

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**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**1:00--4:00-- *International Society for the
History, Philosophy, and Social Studies
of Biology***

1K50 Forbes Quadrangle

**BRAIN, BEHAVIOR, AND HEREDITY:
HISTORICAL AND
CONTEMPORARY ISSUES**

Chair/Comment: James Lennox

Robery Olby (1:00): "Inheritance of Constitutional Disease."

Jennifer Gunn (1:45): "Will the Curve be Unbroken? From Galton to Murray to Herrnstein."

2:30-- *Break*

2M56 Forbes Quadrangle

A. Edward Manier (3:00): "Demography, Gender, and Diagnosis and Treatment of ADHD, Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder."

Bonnie E. Blustein (3:45): "Race, Class, and Medicalization of Violence."

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**1:00--5:30 PM-- *Society for Ancient
Medicine***

1M56 Forbes Quadrangle
**THE HIPPOCRATIC OATH
AND ITS LEGACY**

Moderator: John M. Riddle

Heinrich von Staden (1:00): "Personal Morality and the Professional: The Oath and the Hippocratic Corpus."

John Scarborough (1:30): "Some Reflections of Hippocratic Ideals in Roman and Byzantine Medicine."

Carlos R. Galvao-Sobrinho (2:00): "Hippocratic Ideals, Christian Ethics, and the Practice of Medicine in the Middle Ages: The Legacy of the Hippocratic Oath."

Joseph H. Blum (2:30): "The State of Scholarship on Asaph: Hippocratic Ideals in Medieval Judaica."

3:00 PM-- *Break*

2M56 Forbes Quadrangle

Samuel Kottek (3:30): "Hippocratic Deontology in Jewish Garb: Two Hebrew Medieval Paraphrases-- A Comparative Analysis."

Thomas Rütten (4:00): "Perspectives on the Hippocratic Oath in the Renaissance: An Authoritative Text Between Deceptive Self-Evidence and Unending Interpretations."

Dale Smith (4:30): "Hippocrates, the Oath, and the Medical Profession in the Modern Era."

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**1:30--5:00 PM-- Association for the
History of Chiropractic
2P56 Forbes Quadrangle**

Russell W. Gibbons (1:30): Welcoming Remarks
and Commentary on Centennial Display

Steven C. Martin (1:40): "Chiropractic: Limitations
to Medicine's Authority."

2:00--3:00 PM 1895-1995: WHY DID
CHIROPRACTIC SURVIVE?

Pierre Louis Gaucher-Peslehrbe (2:00): "D. D.
Palmer as Authentic Medical Radical."

J. Stuart Moore (2:15): "Healing Alternative as
Medical and Social Protest."

William S. Rehm (2:30): "Price of Survival: The
Private War of Leo L. Spears."

Walter I. Wardwell (2:45): "Reasons for
Chiropractic's Survival."

3:00 PM--Break

2M56 Forbes Quadrangle

3:30 PM CONCLUDING PANEL
SESSION AND QUESTIONS

Tour of the Chiropractic Centennial Display

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**2:00--5:00 PM-- East Asian History of
Medicine Society**

NEW RESEARCH IN THE HISTORY OF
MEDICINE OF EAST ASIA

Room 527 - William Pitt Union

Moderator: Ann Jannetta

Shigehisa Kuriyama (2:00): "Rethinking Chinese
Medicine."

Carol Benedict (2:30): "The Origins of Plague in
China."

3:00 PM-- Break

Grand Lounge

Noriko Yokota (3:30): "Leprosy, Tainted Blood, and
New Concepts of the Family in Eighteenth-
Century Edo."

William Johnston (4:00): "Syphilis: The Scourge of
Edo."

Panel Discussion (4:30)

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**2:00--5:00 PM--Medical Philately Division
of the American Topical Association**

2K56 Forbes Quadrangle
Moderator: Ranee C. Chakravorty

2:00--6:00 PM-- Sigerist Circle

1P56 Forbes Quadrangle

DISEASE AND SOCIAL DIVERSITY

Moderator: Jane E. Sewell

Main Speaker (2:00): Stephen J. Kunitz: "Disease
and Social Diversity: The European Impact on
the Health of Non-Europeans."

3:00 PM-- Break

2M56 Forbes Quadrangle

Comment:

Keith Wailoo (3:30)

Pauline M. H. Mazumdar (4:00)

Philip D. Curtin (4:30)

4:00 PM-- Wine and Cheese

5:00 PM-- Business Meeting

**THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995
AFFILIATED SOCIETIES**

**3:30--5:00 PM-- American Institute of the
History of Pharmacy**

Dining Room B

**PANEL DISCUSSION: USING THE DRUG
RECORDS AT THE FOOD AND DRUG
ADMINISTRATION**

Moderator: James Harvey Young

Harry Marks (3:30)

Joseph Spillane (3:45)

Marcia Meldrum (4:00)

Thomas Maeder (4:15)

John Swann (4:30)

Open Discussion (4:45)

***Thursday Afternoon Breaks sponsored by the
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center***

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1995

9:00 AM--7:00 PM-- Registration
Outside Assembly Hall

2:30-- 3:30 PM-- Break
Grand Lounge / 2M56 Forbes Quad
Sponsor: University of Pittsburgh Medical Center

4:30-- 6:30 PM-- AAHM Executive Board Meeting
Room 637 - William Pitt Union

6:30--10:00 PM-- AAHM Opening Reception and Buffet Dinner
Grand Ballroom and Kurtzman Room

7:30--10:30 PM-- AAHM Executive Board Meeting
Room 637 - William Pitt Union

8:00-- 10:00 PM-- Graduate/Professional Student Welcome and Reception
Dining Room A

FRIDAY MAY 12, 1995

7:00--8:30 AM-- Continental Breakfast
Grand Lounge

Sponsor: Laboratory Medicine Department,
Allegheny General Hospital

7:00--8:30 AM-- Clinicians/Historians' Breakfast
Grand Ballroom

8:30 AM-- 10:00 AM-- Plenary Session
Auditorium, David Lawrence Hall
Chair: Thomas Benedek
President, AAHM

WELCOME (8:30 --9:00)

George M. Bernier, Jr.: Dean, School of Medicine,
University of Pittsburgh

Jonathon Erlen: Local Arrangements Committee

Charles Bender: C. F. Reynolds Medical History
Society

Mary Lindemann: Program Committee

PLENARY SESSION (9:00--10:00)

Jeff Baker: "Newborn Intensive Care as a
Technological System."

Janet A. Tighe: "Reforming Medical Education on
the Economy Plan."

10:00--10:30 AM-- Break
Grand Lounge

Sponsors: Department of Neurosurgery, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh, and
Department of Ophthalmology, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1995

**10:30--11:30 AM: Friday Morning
Sessions**

SESSION I.A HERMAPHRODITES

Kurtzman Room
Chair: Janet Golden

Alice Dreger (10:30): "But My Good Woman, You are a Man!": The Doubtful Encounters of Hermaphrodites and Medical Men in Late Nineteenth-Century France and England."

Stephanie H. Kenen (11:00): "The Diagnosis of 'True Sex': Hermaphroditic Surgery in Inter-War America."

SESSION I.B HEALTH INSURANCE

Grand Ballroom
Chair: Gerald Grob

Beatrix Hoffman (10:30): "Sickness Feigned or Fancied: Malingering and the First Campaign for Health Insurance."

Evan M. Melhado (11:00): "Deductibles, Coinsurance, and Taxation: Economists and Policy Debate about National Health Insurance, 1968-1986."

SESSION I.C ETHICS

Assembly Hall
Chair: Barbara Bates

Gary S. Belkin (10:30): "Looking to the Past: Medical Ethics and Historical Inquiry."

M. L. Tina Stevens (11:00): "'Sleeping Beauty': Karen Ann Quinlan and the Rise of Bioethics."

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1995

**12:00 NOON-- 1:45 PM: LUNCHEON
SESSIONS**

LUNCHEON I.A. *Grand Ballroom*

"An Introduction to European Research Institutes"

Participants:

Christopher Lawrence, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, London

Anders Brandström, Demographic Data Base, University of Umeå, Sweden

Thomas Schlich, Institut für Geschichte der Medizin der Robert Bosch Stiftung, Stuttgart

LUNCHEON I.B. *Assembly Hall*

"Medical Museums and Current Medical Historical Research"

Chair: Adrienne Noe

Judy M. Chelnick: "The Bristol-Myers Squibb Collection: The European Apothecary at the National Museum of American History."

Ramunas Kondratas: "Video Documentation of 20th Century Biomedical Technology."

Alan Hawk: "Reengineering the Body: Joint Prostheses in the Human Body."

LUNCHEON I.C *Dining Room A*

Video Presentation and Discussion
"Albert B. Sabin, M.D.: A Life in Science"

Presented by: Arthur Zitrin

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1995

2:00--3:30 PM-- *Friday Afternoon Sessions*

SESSION 2.A

HEALTH RISKS

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Jack Pressman

William G. Rothstein (2:00): "The Development of the Concept of the Risk Factor."

Allison L. Hepler (2:30): "The 2% Solution: Motherhood and Industrial Poisoning."

Jacqueline Karnell Corn (3:00): "Public Perception of Health Risk: Defining the Asbestos Hazard, 1976-1986."

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1995

SESSION 2.B

MEDICAL SPECIALIZATION

Assembly Hall

Chair: Carey Balaban

Bonnie Ellen Blustein (2:00): "The Hysterical Eye: Problems of Neurological Diagnosis."

D. George Joseph (2:30): "'An Ambivalent Attachment to Two Worlds': Changing Perceptions of Self-Identity in American Physiology, 1910-1960."

John F. Potter and Stephen Soreff (3:00): "The Search for Recognition: State Support for Homeopathic Psychiatry in Late Nineteenth Century Massachusetts."

SESSION 2.C

ANCIENT AND EARLY

MODERN MEDICINES

Kurtzman Room

Chair: Michael McVaugh

Robert Arnott (2:00): "Medical Practice and Practitioners in the Late Middle Ages."

Darrel Amundsen (2:30): "Sin as Etiology: The Development of a Hamartiological Nosology in the Late Middle Ages."

Michelle A. Laughran (3:00): "Plague and Patronage in Sixteenth-Century Venice."

3:30--4:00 PM-- *Break*

Grand Lounge

Sponsor: Center for Social History

FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1995

5:00-- 6:00 PM-- *The Fielding H. Garrison Lecture*

David Lawrence Hall Auditorium

Thomas Benedek, Presiding

John C. Burnham: "How the Concept of Profession
Evolved in the Work of Historians of Medicine."

6:30--9:00 PM-- *Reception and Tours*

Commons Room, Cathedral of Learning

Sponsors: C. F. Reynolds Medical History Society
and University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine
Tours of Nationality Rooms provided by guides from
Quo Vadis Honor Society

9:00--10:00 PM-- *Tour and Organ Recital, Heinz Chapel*

Slide Presentation: Patricia Gibbons,
Assistant Administrator

Organ Recital

9:00 PM-- *Film*

Dining Room B

Moderator: Mary G. Winkler

"The Elephant Man"

Starring: Anthony Hopkins, John Hurt, and
Anne Bancroft

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

7:00--8:30 AM-- *Continental Breakfast*

Grand Lounge

Sponsor: Department of Medicine, School of
Medicine, University of Pittsburgh

7:30 AM-- *New Members' Breakfast*

Dining Room A

7:30 AM-- *AIDS History Group Continental Breakfast*

Dining Room B

Moderator: Victoria A. Harden
Director, Historical Office/Museum, National
Institutes of Health

8:30--10:00 AM-- *Morning Sessions I*

SESSION 3.A SEX AND PUBLIC DISCOURSE

Assembly Hall

Chair: Clark T. Sawin

Susan E. Lederer and John Parascandola (8:30):
"Screening Syphilis: The Public Health Service
Meets *Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet*."

Julia Rechter (9:00): "Men, Women, and Monkey
Glands: Popular Discourse on Sex Hormones in
1920s America."

Chandak Sengoopta (9:30): "Glandular Politics:
Endocrinology, Sexual Orientation, and
Emancipation in Early Twentieth-Century
Central Europe."

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

SESSION 3.B

**MEDICINE AND
THE CONSUMER**

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Caroline Acker

- Jan McTavish (8:30): "The Headache as Commodity: Episodes in the Origins of the Over-the-Counter Trade."
Marcia L. Meldrum (9:00): "Darvon, The 'Prescription-Pad Friend,' and Evaluation of Pain and Analgesia."
Elizabeth Watkins (9:30): "Perils of the Pill: Medical Controversy and Public Concern over the Health Effects of Oral Contraceptives in the Late 1960s."

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

SESSION 3.C.

**MEDICINE IN THE
19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES**
Kurtzman Room

Chair: Caroline C. Hannaway

- David Wright (8:30): "Lacemakers and Lunatics: Exploring the Relationship between Economic Change and the Institutional Commitment of the Insane in Victorian England."
Julie Johnson-McGrath (9:00): "'Safeguarding Society': Medicine and Urbanization in the United States, 1890-1940."
Conevery A. Bolton (9:30): "'Sharp and Well-Constructed Weapons': ISOTYPE Illustration and the American 'War for Health,' 1930-1945."

10:00--10:30 AM-- Break

Grand Lounge

Sponsor: Shadyside Hospital

***10:30 AM-- 12:00 Noon: Morning
Sessions II***

SESSION 4.A

WOMEN AND CHILDREN
Kurtzman Room

Chair: Anne Laberge

- Walter J. Lear (10:30): "The Health and Working Conditions of Women Wage-Earners: 1869-1891 Studies by Women and Women's Organizations."
Lynnette Leidy (11:00): "Social Roles and Uterine Position: The Prevention and Correction of Displacement in the Nineteenth Century."
Russell Viner (11:30): "Abraham Jacobi, Pediatrics, and the Nation-State."

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

SESSION 4.B MEDICAL PRACTICE AND
MEDICAL IDENTITY
Assembly Hall

Chair: Todd L. Savitt

Michael Sappol (10:30): "Anatomy is the Charm":
Death, Anatomical Dissections, and the Making
of Medical Identity in Antebellum America."

James H. Cassidy (11:00): "Medical Exile and
Medical Opportunity: John Shaw Billings and
the Western Army Surgeons, 1865-1885."

M. Anne Crowther and Marguerite W. Dupree
(11:30): "What Was a General Practitioner?
The Background and Careers of Scottish Medical
Graduates from the 1870s."

SESSION 4.C EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY
MEDICINE

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Seymour Drescher

J. Worth Estes (10:30): "The Medical Properties of
Food in the Eighteenth Century."

Robert G. Frank, Jr. (11:00): "The End of the
Epidemic Regime: Mortality Patterns and
Population Take-Off in England, 1650-1810."

Elizabeth A. Williams (11:30): "The Reputation of
Montpellier Medicine in Eighteenth-Century
Britain."

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

12:15--2:00 PM-- Luncheon Sessions

LUNCHEON 2A *Dining Room A*

The Society for the Social History of Medicine

Chair: M. Anne Crowther

LUNCHEON 2B *Assembly Hall*

"Accessing Medical History Resources on the
Internet."

Chair: John Parascandola

Panel: Inci A. Bowman, Philip Teigen, and Anne J.
Gilliland-Swetland

Sponsor: Archivists and Librarians in the History of
the Health Sciences

LUNCHEON 2C *Grand Ballroom*

European Association for the History of Medicine

Panel: Oivind Larsen, Jan Sundin, and Thomas
Schlich

2:30-- 4:00 PM-- Afternoon Sessions

SESSION 5.A WOMEN AND MEDICINE
Assembly Hall

Chair: Steven J. Peitzman

Norman Gevitz (2:30): "Piety and Physic: The
Medical World of Johanna Cotton (1642-1702)."

Katrin Schultheiss (3:00): "Republicanism,
Anticlericalism, and the Politics of Nursing
Reform in Parisian Hospitals, 1880-1914."

Nanny Wiegman (3:30): "'The Doctor's Right
Hand'? Dutch Doctors and their Nurses, 1892-
1921."

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

SESSION 5.B

**EUROPEAN MEDICINE
AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Arleen Tuchman

George Weisz (2:30): "Medical Specialization in France in the Twentieth Century."

Stacey Freeman (3:00): "Medicalizing the Nurse: Professional and Eugenic Discourse in Early Twentieth-Century Berlin."

Frances L. Bernstein (3:30): "Envisioning Health in Revolutionary Russia: Gender, the Politics of Sanitary Enlightenment, and the 'Healthification' of Life in the 1920s."

SESSION 5.C

**STANDARDS AND
ORGANIZATIONS**

Kurtzman Room

Chair: Victoria A. Harden

Barbara R. Troetel (2:30): "Three-Part Disharmony: The Transformation of the Federal Drug Administration in the 1970s."

Pauline M. H. Mazumdar (3:00): "The International Organisations and the Standardization of Syphilis Testing, 1920-1940."

Amy Fairchild (3:30): "'Turned off the Line': Immigrant Medical Inspection in the U.S. from 1891 to 1930."

4:00-- 4:30 PM-- Break

Grand Lounge

Sponsor: Western Pennsylvania Blue Cross/Blue Shield

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

4:30-- 5:30 PM-- Business Meeting
David Lawrence Hall Auditorium

**6:30--7:30 PM-- Wine and Cheese
Reception**
Lower Lounge

Sponsors: School of Pharmacy, Duquesne University, and Magee Women's Hospital

**7:30--9:00 PM-- Dinner Buffet and
Graduate/Professional Students
Reception**
(Students Only Please)
Dining Room A

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1995

7:30 PM-- Banquet and Annual Awards

Assembly Room

Wine: Compliments of St. Francis Health System

Thomas Benedek, Presiding

William Osler Medal

Richard Shryock Medal

Continuing Lifetime Achievement Award

William H. Welch Award

9:15--11:30 PM-- After Banquet Reception

Grand Ballroom and Kurtzman Room

Sponsors: School of Pharmacy, University of Pittsburgh and University Honors College, University of Pittsburgh

Music by Miltenberger Jazz Quartet+
West Virginia University

9:15-- 11:00 PM-- Movie

Dining Room B

Moderator: Mary G. Winkler

"The Citadel" (1938)

Starring: Rex Harrison, Rosalind Russell, and Robert Donat

SUNDAY, MAY 14, 1995

7:30--8:30 AM: Continental Breakfast

Lower Lounge

Sponsor: Department of Orthopedics, School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh

7:30 AM: AAHM Post Mortem Breakfast

Dining Room A

7:30-- 2:00: Secured Luggage Room

Deposit luggage after hotel checkout here and depart directly from William Pitt Union to the airport via airport shuttles (every 30 minutes)

8:30--10:00 AM-- Morning Sessions I

SESSION 6.A

TROPICAL MEDICINE

Assembly Hall

Chair: Paul Berman

Dale C. Smith (8:30): "Malaria, Military Operations, and Medical History."

Paul S. Sutter (9:00): "Sanitizing the Zone: The Ideological Role of Tropical Medicine in the Building of the Panama Canal."

Margaret Humphreys (9:30): "Housing and Health: The Case of Malaria in the U.S., 1920-1940."

SUNDAY, MAY 14, 1995

SESSION 6.B

SEX RESEARCH AND TREATMENT

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Patsy Gerstner

Vern L. Bullough (8:30): "American Physicians and Sex Research, 1900-1990."

Gail Savage (9:00): "The British Society for the Study of Sex Psychology, 1914-1939: A 'Medical, Juridical, and Sociological' Forum."

Joel Braslow (9:30): "'She is Obviously in Need of a Lobotomy': Discipline, Therapy, and Gender in the Practice of Lobotomy in a California State Hospital."

SUNDAY, MAY 14, 1995

SESSION 6.C

DISEASE AND DISABILITY

Kurtzman Room

Chair: Peter English

Chris Feudtner (8:30): "Getting the Point: Medical Management and the Daily Work of Diabetes during the 20th Century."

Christopher J. Ruddy (9:00): "The March Across the Border: The Canadian Foundation for Poliomyelitis: The March of Dimes, Voluntary Health Agencies and Canadian Politics, 1948-1951."

Daniel J. Wilson (9:30): "'More Good than a Gallon of Medicine': Polio, Stigma, and the Inspiration of FDR."

10:00--10:30 AM-- Break

Lower Lounge

Sponsors: University Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine Foundation

10:30 AM--12:00 PM-- Morning Sessions II

SESSION 7.A

PUBLIC HEALTH

Assembly Hall

Chair: Joan Lynaugh

Sandra Barney (10:30): "If All Else Fails, 'Try for a Public Health Nurse': Women's Clubs and Public Health Nurses in Central Appalachia, 1900-1935."

Emily K. Abel and Nancy Reifel (11:00): "Interactions between Public Health Nurses and Clients on American Indian Reservations during the 1930s."

Elizabeth Fee and Nancy Krieger (11:30): "Hot Data, Cold War: Social Class Measures in U.S. Public Health 1900-1950."

SUNDAY, MAY 14, 1995

SESSION 7.B

DISCOURSES

Grand Ballroom

Chair: Martha Hildreth

Thomas Broman (10:30): "Medical Semiotics and Historical Narrative: Kurt Polycarp Sprengel's Recasting of Medical History in the 1790s."

Melbourne Tapper (11:00): "Colonial Discourses on Sickle Cell Anemia."

Caroline Alyea (11:30): "'Destitute of Vigour and Virtue': The Medical Discourse of Children's Dress Reform in Eighteenth-Century Britain and Europe."

SESSION 7.C

MEDICINE AND SCIENCE

Kurtzman Room

Chair: Harry Marks

Terrie M. Romano (1030): "Scientific Medicines."

Deborah J. Franklin (11:00): "Medicine, Science, and the Irradiation of Human Subjects: Experimental Radiotherapy at the Huntington Hospital, 1912-1935."

Nancy Rockafellar (11:30): "Soft Money for Hard Science: University of California, San Francisco and Postwar Biomedical Research, 1958-1970."

AAHM PARTICIPANTS

- Abel, Emily K., Ph.D., Associate Professor, School of Public Health, University of California at Los Angeles (36)
- Acker, Caroline J., Ph.D., Assistant Professor, Department of History, Carnegie Mellon University (27)
- Alyea, Caroline, Doctoral Candidate, Department of History, Harvard University (37)
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- Arnott, Robert, M.A., Research Associate in Archaeology, University of Birmingham (24)
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- Barney, Sandra, Lecturer, Department of History, West Virginia University (36)
- Bates, Barbara, M.D., Lecturer in Medicine and Nursing, University of Pennsylvania (21)
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- Bender, Charles, M.D., Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Magee Women's Hospital (20)
- Benedek, Thomas G., M.D., Professor of Medicine, President AAHM, School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh (20, 25, 33)
- Berman, Paul E., M.D., Amherst, MA (34)
- Bernstein, Frances L., Doctoral Candidate, Department of History, Columbia University (31)
- Bernier, George M., Jr., M.D., Dean, School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh (20)
- Blustein, Bonnie Ellen, Ph.D., Independent Scholar (24)

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- Bullough, Vern L., Ph.D., Visiting Professor, School of Nursing, University of Southern California, and Distinguished Professor Emeritus, State University of New York-Buffalo (35)
- Burnham, John C., Ph.D., Department of History, Ohio State University (25)
- Cassedy, James H., Ph.D., Historian, National Library of Medicine (29)
- Chelnick, Judy M., Museum Specialist, Smithsonian Institute (22)
- Corn, Jacqueline Karnell, D.A., Associate Professor, Environmental and Public Health History, The Johns Hopkins University (23)
- Crowther, M. Anne, D.Phil., Professor, Economic and Social History, University of Glasgow (29,30)
- Dreger, Alice D., Newcombe Doctoral Dissertation Fellow, Department of History and Philosophy of Science, Indiana University (21)
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- Hannaway, Caroline C., Ph.D., NIH Consultant, Baltimore, MD (28)
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- Hawk, Alan J., Collections Manager, Historical Collections, National Museum of Health and Medicine (22)
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- Kondratas, Ray, Ph.D., Curator/Associate Director, Smithsonian Institute (22)
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- Larsen, Oivind, Ph.D., Medical History, University of Oslo, Norway (30)

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- Wolf, Stewart, M.D., Department of Medicine,
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- Yokota, Noriko, M.A., International Research Center
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- Young, James Harvey, Ph.D., Candler Professor of
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Marni Friedman
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Dennis Ranalli
Matthew Roper
Jason Rosenstock
Bruce Rothschild
Bernie Schultz
Sylvan Stool
Charlotte Tancin
Steve Wagner
Shana T. Weaton
Charles Wilson, Jr.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Mary Lindemann, Chair
Barbara Bates
Paul Berman
Patsy Gerstner
Janet Golden
Michael McVaugh
Jodie M. Minor, Graduate Assistant

NOTES

NEXT MEETINGS:

May 9-12, 1996: Buffalo, New York

April 3-6, 1997: Williamsburg, Virginia

NB: All information in this program appears as we received it. Information regarding affiliated societies was provided by each society and the AAHM is not responsible for its accuracy. Information regarding the AAHM participants corresponds to that available at the time of printing. We regret that we cannot be responsible for any errors or omissions as a result of inaccurate, inadequate, or late information.

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