De Scott Evans was a prolific, nationally known painter of portraits, rural scenes and still lifes. He opened a studio in Cleveland in 1874, and was a founding member of the Cleveland Art Club in 1876. Evans moved to New York City in 1887 where he presented his work at the National Academy of Design, he continued to show his work in Cleveland. Evans painted this still life which hangs in the Dittrick Museum, for Dr. H.C. Brainerd in 1876.
Convention Hotel:
INTERCONTINENTAL HOTEL
9801 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44106-2100
tel 216-707-4100 fax 216-707-4101
Web site: www.ichotelsgroup.com

Other locations:
The Fielding H. Garrison Lecture and Reception will be held at the Allen Memorial Medical Library. Bus transportation from and to the InterContinental Hotel will be provided.

Registration
Thursday, April 23rd, 1:00 - 7:00 pm.
Friday, April 24th, 8:00 am.- 5:00 pm.
Saturday, April 25th, 8:00 am. -5:00 pm.

Book Exhibit
Friday, April 24th, 9:00 am.- 6:00 pm.
Saturday, April 25th, 9:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Location: Ballroom C

Admittance
Only registered participants wearing name badges will be admitted to the AAHM sessions, receptions, and the Book Exhibit. Tickets are required for workshop luncheon sessions and the Annual Awards Dinner.

St. Alexis Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio 1905
We gratefully acknowledge the support of the following institutions and organizations. Thank you.

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Cleveland Clinic Lerner College of Medicine of Case Western Reserve University

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**Institutional Hosts**

Cleveland Medical Library Association

Dittrick Medical History Center, Case Western Reserve University
THURSDAY, APRIL 23rd

AAHM Program

Registration
1:00 - 7:00 pm,
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

AAHM Council Meeting
12:30 - 7:00 pm.
Room 207

Opening Reception,
Sponsored by Kaiser Permanente
7:00 - 9:00 pm,
3rd Floor Foyer

For Affiliated Societies Schedules see pages 34 - 43

Dissection
Photographs of a Rite of Passage
in American Medicine 1880-1930

By John Harley Warner and
James M. Edmonson

This is the most extraordinary book I have ever seen. It documents—in archival photographs and informed, approachable prose—a heretofore almost entirely unknown genre, the dissection photograph.

—MARY ROACH, author of Stiff and Bonk

This book is now available from the Dittrick Museum, order forms are on the web at:
www.cwru.edu/artscl/dittrick/site2/news/

Mt. Sinai Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio 1916
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

Registration
8:00 am - 5:00 pm.
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

Book Exhibit
9:00 am - 6:00 pm.
Ballroom C

Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Phillips Break Area

Editorial Board Breakfast for BHM
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 202

Presidents Breakfast for New Members
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 201

Plenary Session 8:45 - 10:00 am.
Bank of America Amphitheater
Jonathan Cohn, Senior Editor, The New Republic
“Health Care Reform, One More Time: Must History Repeat Itself”
Daniel M. Fox, President Emeritus, Milbank Memorial Fund

BREAK, 10:00 - 10:15 am. Phillips Break Area
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

10:15 – 11:45 a.m. Concurrent Sessions A1, A2, A3, A4

A1: Cardiovascular Health in the Late 20th Century
Room 201

William Rothstein
(University of Maryland Baltimore County)
The Great Twentieth-Century Pandemic of Coronary Heart Disease II: State Comparisons

David Jones (Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard Medical School)
"Pump Heads": Selective Inattention to the Cerebral Complications of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, 1968-1988

Todd Olszewski
(Office of NIH History, National Institutes of Health)
Reframing the "Cholesterol Controversy": Etiology, Epidemiology, and Memory in Postwar American Medicine

MODERATOR: Randall Packard
(Johns Hopkins University)

A2: Perceptions of Mental Illness Across Time
Room 204

Carrie Eisert (Princeton University)
Psychiatry, Gynecology, and the Effort to Understand Emotional Reactions to Oral Contraception

Anna Lundberg
(Centre for Population Studies, Umea University)
"If Only I Was Naturally Ill" – Insanity, Institutions and Families in 1890’s Sweden

Norman Gevitz (Ohio University)
“Crazed in His Intellectuals”: Mental Illness in Puritan New England

MODERATOR: Jonathan Sadowsky
(Case Western Reserve University)
A3: Medicine and Popular American Culture  
Room 207

Alyssa Picard (Wayne State University)  
"My Teeth are Mind Blowin' Givin' Everybody Chillz": Hip-Hop Tooth Decoration and American Dentists

Sarah Rose (University of Texas, Arlington)  
Joshua Salzmann (University of Illinois, Chicago)  
Bionic Ballplayers: Medicine and the Business of Baseball

Joy Newman (University at Albany)  
A Numerical Quandary: New Interpretations of Youth Drinking Behavior and the Appropriate Minimum Drinking Age

MODERATOR: Martin Pernick (University of Michigan)

A4: Poisonous Histories: Environmental Health  
Six Continents Room

Susan Smith (University of Alberta)  
Toxic Legacy: Mustard Gas in the Sea Around Us

Neil White (Columbia University)  
Living In the Shadow of Doubt: the Conflicting Politics of Industrial Pollution and Public Health in Herculaneum, Missouri, 1965-2000

Elena Conis (University of California, San Francisco)  
Debating the Health Effects of DDT: Thomas Jukes, Charles Wurster, and the Fate of an Environmental Pollutant

MODERATOR: Gerald Markowitz  
(John Jay College, University of New York)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

Noon – 1:15 p.m.
Concurrent Lunch Sessions L1, L2,

Ballroom A
Douglas Haynes (University of California, Irvine),
Evelynn Hammonds (Harvard University),
Susan Lederer (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
Theodore Brown (University of Rochester)

L2 – Should Medical Students Learn History of Medicine?
Ballroom B
Jennifer Gunn (University of Minnesota)
Mindy Schwartz (University of Chicago)
Howard Kushner (Emory University)

1:15 - 2:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions B1, B2, B3, B4

B1: History of the History of Medicine,
Room 201
Paul Berman (University of Massachusetts Medical School)
The Man Who Founded the AAHM: Edward Bell "Ned" Krumbhaar (1882-1966)

Michael Rhode (National Museum of Health and Medicine)
The Army Medical Museum During World War I

Miriam Posner (Yale University)
Medical Exhibiting in the Twentieth Century

MODERATOR: Kenneth M. Ludmerer
(Washington University in St. Louis)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

B2: Health Services in Comparative Contexts
Room 204

Michal Man (Max Stern Emek Jezrael College)
Shifra Shvarts (Ben Gurion University)
The Development of Health Services in the Israeli Kibbutz Movement 1910-1948

Elizabeth Toon (University of Manchester)
Early Detection Clinic or Well-Woman Center? Locating UK Women’s Cancer Detection Services, 1960s – 1980s

Stephen Randoll (St. Louis University)
The Politics of Public Health: Chicago 1850-1930

MODERATOR: Theodore Brown
(University of Rochester)

B3: The Cold War and Psychiatry, 1940s - 1950s
Room 207

David Herzberg (State University of New York at Buffalo)
Tranquilizing the Caveman: Miltown and Masculinity in Postwar America

Andrea Tone (McGill University)
Cold War Politics and the Promises and Perils of the New Psychopharmacology

Mat Savelli (University of Oxford)
Diseased, Depraved, or Just Drunk? Psychiatrists and the Struggle against Alcoholism in Communist Yugoslavia (1945-1991)

MODERATOR: Gerald Grob (Rutgers University)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

B4: Marketing Health: Images, Ads and Ephemera in America
Six Continents Room

Andrew Wehrman (Northwestern University)
The Natural Disease of Monarchy: Medical Pamphlets and the American Revolution

Matt Gunterman (Yale University)
Disposable by Design: Selling the Dixie Cup to America

Bruce Lindsay (University of East Anglia)
Dr. Trenton and the Fighting Parson: Images of Doctors and Nurses in the Marketing of Milk and Alcohol, 1900-1970

MODERATOR: Nancy Tomes
(State University of New York, Stony Brook)

BREAK, 2:45 – 3:00 p.m. Phillips Break Area

3:00 - 4:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions C1, C2, C3, C4

C1: Relocating Salerno: Shifting Geographies in Medical Historiography
Room 201

Monica Green (Arizona State University)
Did “Salerno” Really Exist? Rethinking One of the Master Narratives in European Medical History

Florence Eliza Glaze (Coastal Carolina University)
Speaking in Tongues: Medical Wisdom and Glossing Practices in and around Salerno c. 1050 to 1200

Michael McVaugh (University of North Carolina)
The Meaning of “Salernitan” in Thirteenth-Century Medicine

MODERATOR: Luke Demaitre (University of Virginia)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

C2: Medical History Gone Global
Room 204

Jonathan Metzl
University of Michigan

Ian Miller
University of Manchester

Wendy Mitchinson
University of Waterloo

Joy Newman
University of Albany

Mari Nicholson-Preuss
University of Houston

Richard Noll
DeSales University

Todd Olszewski
National Institutes of Health

Katharine Park
Harvard University

Steven Peitzman
Drexel University College of Medicine

Martin Pernick
University of Michigan

Lynda Payne
University of Missouri, Kansas City

Heather Perry
University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Alyssa Picard
Wayne State University

Alessandro Porro
University of Brescia

Julia Irwin (Yale University)
Nurses Without Borders: Geopolitical and Professional Boundary Crossings in the Consolidation of Modern American Nursing

Susan Jones (University of Minnesota)
Tracing Anthrax: Global Zoonotic Disease in the Nineteenth Century

Stephen Casper (Clarkson University)
Medicine and Science from the Perspective of Global Historians

MODERATOR: Warwick Anderson
(University of Sydney)

C3: American Military Medicine
Room 207

Shauna Devine (The University of Western Ontario)
Scientific Medicine and the American Civil War

Beth Linker (University of Pennsylvania)
No Scalpel Required: Orthopedic Surgeons and the “Curative Workshop” in World War I America

Kathleen Fox (Indiana University, Bloomington)
Army vs. Navy: Variances in Military Medical Reporting of Filaria in the Pacific, 1942-1945

MODERATOR: Carol Byerly
(University of Colorado, Boulder)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

C4: Accepting and Rejecting Eugenics in the 20th Century
Six Continents Room

Judith Friedman (University of Alberta)

Dennis Durst (Kentucky Christian University)
John Harvey Kellogg (1852-1943) and the Magazine Good Health: Medical and Religious Rhetoric in the Popular Promotion of Eugenics

Paul Lombardo (Georgia State University)
When Harvard Said No to Eugenics: the J. Ewing Mears Bequest

MODERATOR: Robert Aronowitz
(University of Pennsylvania)

5:00 p.m    Buses depart from lobby for the
Allen Memorial Medical Library.

Fielding H. Garrison Lecture
Katharine Park
Samuel Zemurray, Jr. and Doris Zemurray Stone Radcliffe Professor of the History of Science, Harvard University will present
Birth, Death, and the Limits of Life: Caesarean Section in Medieval and Renaissance Europe

5:30 - 6:30 pm.
Allen Memorial Medical Library
Reception 6:30 - 8:30 pm.

8:15 - 8:45 Buses return to InterContinental Hotel

Beth Linker
University of Pennsylvania

Paul Lombardo
Georgia State University

Lorenzo Lorusso
Mellino Mellini Hospital

Kenneth Ludmerer
Washington University, St. Louis

Anna Lundberg
Center for Population Studies, Umea University

Michal Mann
Max Stern Emek Jezrael College

Peter Manu
Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Gerald Markowitz
John Jay College, City University of New York

Robert Martensen
National Institutes of Health

Jessica Martucci
University of Pennsylvania

Richard McKay
University of Oxford

Michael McVaugh
University of North Carolina

Howard Markel
University of Michigan

Richard Meckel
Brown University

Elizabeth Mellyn
University of New Hampshire
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

Registration
8:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

Book Exhibit
9:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Ballroom C

Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am.
Phillips Break Area

Women Historians Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am.
Room 202

Clinician Historians Breakfast
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 203

8:30 – 10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions D1, D2, D3, D4

D1: Birthing Practices Across Time
Room 201

Debra Blumenthal (University of California, Santa Barbara)
"Wise Women": Mothers, Midwives and Wet Nurses as Expert Witnesses in Medieval Courts

Jessica Martucci (University of Pennsylvania)
Breasts are for Babies?: Re-constructing Infant Feeding, Motherhood and Family in the Post-War U.S.

Shannon Withycombe (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
A Possible Death: Miscarriage in Nineteenth-Century America

MODERATOR: Judith Leavitt (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
D2: Follow the Money: U.S. Federal and State-Sponsored Research
Room 204

Eric Boyle (Office of NIH History, National Institutes of Health)
The Recent History of Complementary and Alternative Medicine at the National Institutes of Health, 1991-2008

Doogab Yi (Princeton University and National Institutes of Health)
Patenting in Biomedicine: The Ownership and Dissemination of Biomedical Innovations and the NIH’s Shift in Patent Policy in the 1960s and 1970s

Carolyn Shapiro-Shapin (Grand Valley State University)
“If It Amuses You”: Research in State Departments of Health, 1920-1940

MODERATOR: Robert Martensen
(National Institutes of Health)

D3: Unlucky Strikes: Cigarettes and Mental Health
Room 207

Laura Hirshbein (University of Michigan)
“We Mentally Ill Smoke A Lot:” Identity, Smoking, and Mental Illness in America

Nan Enstad (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
The Dangers of Dessert: Cigarette Marketing, Medical Knowledge and the Body in the 1920s

Richard Noll (DeSales University)
Beyond the “Brain-Spot Men” and the “Mind-Twist Men:” The Framing of Dementia Praecox as an Autointoxication Disease in U.S. Medicine, 1896-1930

MODERATOR: Allan Brandt (Harvard University)
D4: You’re Making Me Nervous: Histories of Neurasthenia
Six Continents Room

David Schuster
(Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne)
James Jackson Putnam and Susan Elizabeth Blow: A Case Study in the Development of a Therapeutic Personal Spiritual Philosophy for Neurasthenia

Ben Harris and Courtney Stevens
(University of New Hampshire)
The Eclectic Treatment of Neurasthenia by Non Psychiatrists: John G. Gehring, the “Wizard of the Androscoggin”

David Schmit (College of St. Catherine)
Mind and Body in the Nineteenth-Century Mental Healing Philosophy of Warren Felt Evans

MODERATOR: Alan Kraut (American University)

BREAK, 10:00 – 10:15 p.m. Phillips Break Area

10:15 - 11:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions E1, E2, E3, E4

E1: Abortion, Birth Control and Activism in America
Room 201

Rebecca Kluchin (California State University, Sacramento)
Pregnant? Need Help? Call Jane: Service as Radical Action in the Abortion Underground

Heather Munro Prescott
(Central Connecticut State University)
Courageous Volunteers: The Origins of Emergency Contraception in the United States during the 1960s

Wendy Kline (University of Cincinnati)
Beyond Abortion: Women’s Health Activism in Chicago after Roe

MODERATOR: Leslie Reagan
(University of Illinois, Urbana – Champaign)
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

E2: Incarceration and Medicine Across Time
Room 204

Kevin Siena (Trent University)
Jail Fever, Pliable Bodies and the Moral Biology of Class in the Eighteenth Century

Margaret Charleroy (University of Minnesota)
Prison Medicine: The History of a Medical Specialty at Stillwater State Prison, Stillwater, MN

Peter Manu (Albert Einstein College of Medicine)
Neurotoxic Malnutrition During the Holocaust: Food Shortage or Criminal Intent?

MODERATOR: Michael Franzblau
(University of California, San Francisco)

E3: 19th Century Psychiatry
Room 207

Susan Lanzoni (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
Theorizing the Social: Psychiatric Classification and Clinical Diagnosis at the Boston Psychopathic Hospital

Katrin Schultheiss (University of Illinois, Chicago)
Gilles de la Tourette and the Universality of Hysteria

Nicolas Henckes (CERMES)
Chronicity and the Public Face of the Psychiatric Profession. The Redefinition of Chronic Mental Illness in Post-War French Psychiatry

MODERATOR: Ellen Dwyer
(University of Indiana, Bloomington)

Erika Dyck
University of Alberta

Sandra Eder
Johns Hopkins University

James Edmonson
Case Western Reserve University

Carrie Eisert
Princeton University

Nan Enstad
University of Wisconsin, Madison

John Eyler
University of Minnesota

Bruno Falconi
University of Brescia

Gerard Fitzgerald
New York University and University of Pennsylvania

Daniel M. Fox
Milbank Memorial Fund

Kathleen Fox
Indiana University, Bloomington

Antonio Francesca Franchini
University of Milan

Michael Franzblau
University of California, San Francisco

Judith Friedman
University of Alberta

Matthew Gambino
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Norman Gevitz
Ohio University
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

E4: Microbial Memories
Influenza and TB, 1880 – 1920
Six Continents Room

Mark Honigsbaum (The Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London)
The Great Dread: Cultural and Psychological Responses to the ‘Russian’ Influenza Pandemic in the United Kingdom, 1889-92

Anne Sealey (Ohio State University)
Gone But Not Forgotten: British Medical Memories of the “Forgotten” 1918 Influenza Pandemic

Mary Ellen Leuver (Yale University)
The Architecture of Health: Natural Spaces, Fresh Air, and the Built Environment of Tuberculosis, 1880-1920

MODERATOR: John Eyler (University of Minnesota)

Noon – 1:15 p.m.
Concurrent Lunch Sessions L3, L4

L3 – Health Policy and Medical History, Ballroom A
Alexandra Stern (University of Michigan), Howard Markel (University of Michigan), Allan Brandt (Harvard University), Marion Moser Jones (Virginia Commonwealth University), David Rosner (Columbia University), Michael Sappol (National Library of Medicine)

L4 – Collections & Museums as Resources for History of Surgery and Surgical Instruments, Ballroom B
Thomas Schlich (McGill University), James Edmonson (Case Western Reserve University), Martina Schlunder (Justus-Liebig-University, Giessen)

Student Lunch, specifics will be available at registration
**SATURDAY, APRIL 25th**

1:15 – 2:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions F1, F2, F3, F4

**F1: Illuminating Italian Medicine**  
Room 201

- **Cynthia Klestinec (Miami University of Ohio)**  
  Humanist Surgeons: Learning and Promoting Medical Expertise in the Renaissance

- **Marco Bresadola (University of Ferrara)**  
  Consulting by Correspondence in Early Modern Medicine: Marcello Malpighi’s Medical Practice

- **Elizabeth Mellyn (University of New Hampshire)**  
  From Mentecaptus to Melancolicus: Relations between Law and Medicine in Early Modern Italy

**MODERATOR: Arlene Tuchman (Vanderbilt University)**

**F2: Human and Animal Infectious Diseases, 1100 – 1700**  
Room 204

- **Luke Demaitre (University of Virginia)**  
  Diagnosis as Ordeal: Archival Echoes of the Iudicium leprosorum

- **Elma Brenner (University of Cambridge)**  
  Treating the Body or Caring for the Soul? Institutional Provision for Lepers in Rouen, France, c.1100 – c.1400

- **Philip Slavin (Yale University)**  
  Towards the History of Animal Health and Disease: the Case of Late-Medieval England

**MODERATOR: Jole Shackelford (University of Minnesota)**

**AAHM Participants**

- Warwick Anderson  
  University of Sydney

- Rima Apple  
  University of Wisconsin, Madison

- Robert Aronowitz  
  University of Pennsylvania

- Jeff Baker  
  Duke University

- Justin Barr  
  Yale University

- Carin Berkowitz  
  Cornell University

- Paul Berman  
  University of Massachusetts Medical School

- Debra Blumenthal  
  University of California, Santa Barbara

- Dea Boster  
  University of Michigan

- Eric Boyle  
  National Institutes of Health

- Allan Brandt  
  Harvard University

- Elma Brenner  
  University of Cambridge

- Marco Bresadola  
  University of Ferrara

- Theodore Brown  
  University of Rochester
Local Arrangements Committee

James M. Edmonson, Chair  
Mark Eddy  
Patsy Gerstner  
Jennifer Nieves  
Jonathan Sadowsky  
Virginia Saha  
Laura Travis

Program Committee

Howard Markel, Chair  
Robert Aronowitz  
Jeffrey Baker  
Harold Cook  
Jonathan Sadowsky  
Jole Shackelford  
Alexandra Stern  
Heinrich Von Staden

SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

F3:  Our Bodies, Ourselves: Women’s Health in America  
Room 207

Carla Keirns *(University of Michigan)*  
Katherine Keirns *(University of North Carolina)*  
Lungs and Laces: Spirometry & the Quantification of Women’s Breathing in the 19th Century

Chin Jou *(Princeton University)*  
Reinscribing Gender Expectations in Medical Assessments of Body Weight in Early Twentieth Century America

Judith Houck *(University of Wisconsin, Madison)*  
With A Flashlight And A Speculum: Envisioning A Feminist Revolution

MODERATOR: Jacqueline Wolf *(Ohio University)*

F4:  Endocrinology, Sexual Identity and Enuresis  
Six Continents Room

Sarah Richardson *(Stanford University)*  
A Division of Labor? Sex Chromosomes and Sex Hormones, 1910-1930

Sandra Eder *(Johns Hopkins University)*  
Between Theory and Practice – Patient Files and the Treatment of Intersexual Patients at the Clinic for Pediatric Endocrinology at the Johns Hopkins Hospital in the Early 1950s.

Deborah Doroshow  
*(Yale University and Harvard Medical School)*  
An Alarming Solution: Bedwetting, Medicine, and Behavioral Conditioning in Mid-Twentieth-Century America

MODERATOR: William Summers *(Yale University)*

BREAK,  2:45 – 3:00 p.m. Phillips Break Area
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

3:00 – 4:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions G1, G2, G3, G4

**G1: Picturing Health and Disease: X-rays, Movies and Murals**  
Room 201

Bert Hansen  
(Baruch College, The City University of New York)  
The Art of Medical History in the 1930s: How and Why New Deal Murals Pictured Medical Progress

Daniel Goldberg  
(Baylor College of Medicine and University of Texas Medical Branch)  
X-Ray Imaging Techniques, Cultural Efficacy and the Power of Sight in Fin-de-Siècle American Culture

Lorenzo Lorusso  
(Mellino Mellini Hospital)  
Alessandro Porto  
(University of Brescia)  
Bruno Falconi  
(University of Brescia)  
Antonia Francesca Franchini  
(University of Milan)  
The Early Cinema as Research Technique of Neurological Documentation

MODERATOR: John Parascandola  
(University of Maryland)

**G2: Enabling New Perspectives on Disability History,**  
Room 204

Walton Schalick  
(University of Wisconsin)  
The ‘Super-Crip:’ Medicine, Disability and Comic Books, 1960s-90s

Heather Perry  
(University of North Carolina, Charlotte)  
Healthy Bodies - Healthy Lands: Disability and the Landscape of National Health in WWI Germany

Lisa Pruitt  
(Middle Tennessee State University)  
Crippled is an Ugly Word: Children’s Experiences of Physical Disability Since the Mid-19th Century

MODERATOR: Jeff Baker (Duke University)

AAHM Council

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William G. Rothstein, Ph.D.  
Susan L. Smith, Ph.D.

Cleveland Medical College  
(Medical Department of Western Reserve University)  
Built 1845, on the SE corner of St. Clair and Erie Sts. (later E. 9th), demolished 1885.  
This picture was taken in March of 1885.
AAHM Officers

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(301) 984-2527
jparascandola@verizon.net

SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

G3: Indexes and Identities in International Health, Room 207

Jessica Weaver (University of Notre Dame)
Sewage, Science, and Sanitation: Florence Nightingale’s Battle with “Germs” in British India

Paul Cruickshank (Harvard University)
Constructing Global Identities and the Rise of the ”Quality of Life Index” in International Health

Liping Bu (Alma College) John B. Grant and the Public Health Profession in Republican China

MODERATOR: Margaret Humphreys (Duke University)

G4: Making Medicine Modern: Healing and Health Practices Across Time Six Continents Room

Pablo Gomez (Vanderbilt University)
Of “Mohanerias y Hechizos:” Trans-Atlantic Healing Practices in Early-Modern Colonial Spain

Elisabetta Cunsolo (Villa I Tatti - The Harvard University Center for Italian Renaissance Studies)
Representing the Medical Practice in the 16th Century. The Use of Narrative Illustrations to Teach Medicine Outside Universities

David Lilienfeld (FibroGen, Inc.)
Birth of the Modern: Chronic Disease Epidemiology Comes of Age (1910-1940)

MODERATOR: Richard Meckel (Brown University)

5:00-6:30 p.m. Business Meeting
Bank of America Amphitheater

6:45-7:30 p.m. Reception
2nd floor area outside of Ballroom C
7:30 p.m. Awards Banquet Ballroom A & B
The Society for the History of Navy Medicine

Thursday, April 23rd
4:00-5:30 pm, Room 204

Three Navy Nurses—Combat Experience and Its Aftermath
Patricia Rushton, RN, PhD
Associate Professor
Brigham Young University College of Nursing
Provo, Utah

Navy Hospital Corpsmen in Vietnam
W Patrick Monaghan, PhD, CLS, SBB
Professor of Anesthesiology
University of Florida, College of Medicine
Jacksonville, Florida

The Untold Neurological Disease of Franklin Delano Roosevelt
Steven Lomazow, MD
Assistant Professor of Neurology
Mount Sinai School of Medicine
New York, New York

Moderator: Annette Finley-Croswhite, PhD
Professor and Chair, Department of History
Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia

SUNDAY, APRIL 26th
Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am., Phillips Break Area

Post-mortem Breakfast for annual meeting organizers
7:00 - 8:15 am., Room 202

8:30 – 10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions H1, H2, H3, H4,

H1: Emancipating Health:
Race and Disease in the United States
Room 201

Jim Downs (Connecticut College)
The Wages of Freedom: The Untold Story of the Smallpox Epidemic among Freed Slaves, 1862-1867

Gerard Fitzgerald (New York University and University of Pennsylvania)  

Dea Boster (University of Michigan)  
“As You May Think Best”: Doctors, Slaves, and Debility in the Antebellum South

MODERATOR: Rima Apple
(The University of Wisconsin, Madison)

H2: War and Disease: American Medicine from WWI to Vietnam
Room 204

David Caruso (Cornell University)  
Crafting American Medicine in an Age of War: Educating Civilian Medical Personnel in Military-based Medicine, 1898 - 1918

Mari Nicholson-Preuss (University of Houston)  
Managing Ground Zeroes: Civil Defense Health Services and the Emergency Medical Response to Hurricane Audrey, 1957
The Sigerist Circle

Thursday, April 23rd

Reception
3:00-4:00 pm.  3rd floor foyer

Program
4:00-6:15 pm.  Bank of America Amphitheater

Ellis Island and Beyond: New Trends in the History of Immigration and Health

Video: “Forgotten Ellis Island”

Panel Discussion, chaired by Alan Kraut

Emily Abel, UCLA
Nadav Davidovitch, Ben Gurion University
Alan Kraut, American University
Howard Markel, University of Michigan
Naomi Rogers, Yale University

SUNDAY, APRIL 26th

Justin Barr (Yale University)
The Development of Dapsone as an Anti-Malarial in the Vietnam War

MODERATOR: Dale Smith (Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences)

H3: Physicians, Professionalization and the State, Room 207

Jonathan Hagood (Hope College)
“Lo haremos como un gran equipo”: The Unionization of Physicians in 1930s-1950s Argentina

Moshe Cohen (Bar-Ilan University)
Revisiting the “Medical Profession”

Martha Hildreth (University of Nevada, Reno)
The Making of Private Practice: The Elaboration of the Entente Directe in early Twentieth Century France

MODERATOR: George Weisz (McGill University)

H4: Race for the Cure: Late 20th Century Therapeutics
Six Continents Room

Alice Wexler (University of California, Los Angeles)
Genetic Knowledge and Contemporary Fiction: The Case of Huntington’s Disease

Gerald Kutcher (Binghamton University)
Neutron Therapy: A Technology in Search of A Suitable Tumor

Jason Szabo (McGill University)
Re-Birthing Pains: Protease Inhibitors, the "Lazarus Syndrome", and the Transformation of the Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

MODERATOR: Naomi Rogers (Yale University)

BREAK, 10:00 – 10:15 p.m. Phillips Break Area
SUNDAY, APRIL 26th

I1: Modern Medical Controversies and Concerns
Room 201

Wendy Mitchinson (University of Waterloo)
Canadian Infants and Children: Nutritional Concerns and Obesity, 1920-1980

Richard McKay (University of Oxford)
“He was very Cooperative with Public Health Authorities”: The Reformulation of the “Patient Zero” Myth in Canada’s Krever Inquiry, 1993-1997

Ian Miller (University of Manchester)

MODERATOR: Erika Dyck (University of Alberta)

I2: Risk, Rhetoric and Rewards: Doctors Doing Business in the 20th Century
Room 204

Heidi Knoblauch (University of Rochester)
(Op)posing Health Care Reform: Imagery and Rhetoric Used in Social Movements for and against Universal Health Care in the United States during the 20th Century

James Schafer (University of Houston)
Fighting for Business: The Limits of Professional Cooperation Among American Doctors During the First World War

Martin Gorsky
(London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine)
Bernard Harris (University of Southampton)
Andrew Hinde (University of Southampton)
Aravinda Guntapalli (University of Southampton)
Sickness Patterns or Claim Behaviour? How Reliable are Records of Insurance Funds as a Source for the History of Morbidity?

Medical Museums Association

Wednesday, April 22nd
Dinner with AALHS at Night Town Restaurant

Thursday, April 23rd

8:30 am Meet in Hotel lobby to catch bus to the Allen Memorial Medical Library

8:45 am -9:45 am Continental Breakfast with ALHHS, Powell Room, 2nd floor

10:00 am Welcome from MeMA Vice-President, James Curley, Zverina Room, 3rd Floor

10:15 am Business Meeting, Member Roundtable

11:00 am Presentation by Percy Skuy, Donor, History of Contraception Through the Ages

11:30 am-12:15 pm Tour the Percy Skuy Gallery of the History of Contraception, Dittrick Museum

12:15 pm-1:00 pm Discussion and feedback from MeMA members, Zverina Room

1:00 pm- 2:00 pm Lunch with the Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences, Powell Rm.

2:15 pm-3:00 pm Museums in the world of blogs, Joanna Eberstein, Zverina Room, 3rd floor

3:15 pm- 4:20 pm Roundtable on Unusual Formats, Kathleen Britton (ViaHealth Archives, Rochester) on fabric collections Judy Weiner (Medical Heritage Center, OSU) on realia Dawne Lucas (Duke University) on media and photography

4:30 pm- 4:45 pm Meeting adjourns

4:45 pm Meet in Library lobby to catch bus to hotel
History of Psychiatry
Discussion Group

Thursday, April 23rd
7:30 -9:30pm., Room 207

Jonathan Sadowsky and Susan Lamb, organizers

SUNDAY, APRIL 26th

I3: Psychoanalysis, Race and Mental Health in America
Room 207

Catherine Stewart (Cornell College)
‘Crazy for This Democracy’: Psychoanalytic Theory and African American Autopathography

Matthew Gambino
(University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign)
Fevered Decisions: Racial Irony and Clinical Vulnerability in the Malarial Treatment of Neurosyphilis, 1922-1953

Jonathan Metzl (University of Michigan)
Protest Psychosis: Race, Stigma, and the Diagnosis of Schizophrenia

MODERATOR: Kirby Randolph
(University of Kansas Medical School)

I4: British Medicine in Practice and Pedagogy
Six Continents Room

Carin Berkowitz (Cornell University)
Pedagogical Cultures and Physiological Practice: Educational Institutions and Research Methods in Early-Nineteenth-Century Britain

Claire Jones (University of Leeds/Thackray Museum)
Tools of their Trade: British Medical Practitioners and the Use of Promotional Material, 1880-1914

Lynda Payne (University of Missouri, Kansas City)
‘The Operation is Very Trifling’: Percivall Pott and Surgical Instruction in Georgian London

MODERATOR: Joel Howell (University of Michigan)
Archivists and Librarians in the History of the Health Sciences

**Wednesday: April 22, 2009**

1:45 pm  Meet in hotel lobby to catch bus

2:00 pm – 3:30 pm  Tour of Cleveland Botanical Gardens Rare Book Collection and Glass House

3:30 pm  Bus returns to hotel

4:00 pm – 6:00 pm  Steering Committee Meeting, (InterContinental Hotel, Rm. 201)

6:15 pm  Meet in hotel lobby to catch bus

6:30 pm  Dinner at Nighttown Restaurant

**Thursday: April 23, 2009**

8:30 am  Meet in hotel lobby to catch bus

8:45 am - 9:45 am  Breakfast and Registration (Powell Rm., Allen Medical Library)

9:45 am - 10:00 am  Welcome from the Chair (Ford Auditorium, Allen Memorial Medical Library)

10:00 am - 11:45 am  Morning Speakers

1:00 pm - 2:00 pm  Lunch (Powell Rm., Allen Memorial Medical Library)

2:00 pm - 3:15 pm  Howard Kramer, Director of Curatorial Affairs, Rock and Roll Hall of Fame and Museum, speaking about collection issues and solutions (Ford Auditorium, Allen Medical Library)

3:15 pm - 4:30 pm  Roundtable on Unusual formats in Libraries and Archives (Ford Auditorium, Allen Medical Library)  Kathleen Britton on fabric collections Judy Weiner on realia, Dawne Lucas on media and photographs.

4:30 pm - 4:35 pm  Meeting Adjourns

4:45 pm  Meet in library lobby to catch bus to hotel
Thursday, April 23

7:30 AM Annual Business Meeting

General Session No. 5 (Sandra Moss, presiding)  
_In Memoriam_

8:00 AM Student and Chief: Memories of Earl Nation,  
_Lawrence W. Jones, Sakti Das, and John Carson_

8:30 AM Earl Nation, Charles Wooley, and Mark Silverman—How Can We Best Perpetuate their Memories?  
_Open Discussion_

Miscellaneous Topics

9:00 AM “Elvis is Dead”—Celebrities and Substance Abuse,  
_S. Robert Lathan_

9:20 AM Meningococcal Disease: Historical Achievements and Current Challenges,  
_Frederick S. Huang_

9:40 AM Refreshment Break

Johns Hopkins Medicine

10:10 AM The Pithotomy Club at Johns Hopkins,  
_William H. Jarrett_

10:30 AM Two of “The Four Doctors” and Their Role in the Development of Covert Autopsy Techniques,  
_James R. Wright_

10:50 AM Adjourn

Continuing Medical Education Accreditation

American Association for the History of Medicine, 82nd Meeting

This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and Policies of the Nevada State Medical Association through the joint sponsorship of Children’s Heart Center and American Association for the History of Medicine. Children’s Heart Center is accredited by the Nevada State Medical Association to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

Children’s Heart Center designates this educational activity for a maximum of 18.5 _AMA PRA Category 1 credits_. Physicians should claim only credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the educational activity.

Architects’ drawing of the Cleveland Clinic, 1920
Wednesday, April 22

12:00 Noon Lunch

General Session No. 4 (Michael Bliss, presiding)
Miscellaneous Topics

1:00 PM Constantine Samuel Rafinesque—An Early Nineteenth Century American Naturalist, Charles T. Ambrose

1:20 PM Highlights from the History of Graves Disease, John K. Ray

1:40 PM Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Its Intruction into U.S. Surgical Practice, Robert R. Nesbit

2:00 PM Epidemiology in Childhood Cancer: Comparison Studies in the United States, the United Kingdom, and Germany, 1975-2005, Robin L. Rohrer

2:30 PM Refreshment Break

Pellagra

3:00 PM How Close They Came: Pellagra in the pre-Goldberger American South, Charles S. Bryan

3:20 PM Pellagra, Progress, and Public Polemics: Goldberger, E.J. Wood, and the Osler Connections, H. Mike Jones

Miscellaneous Topics

3:40 PM A Twice-Told Tale of a Titillating Title, or Dr. Kahn’s Obscene Anatomy Museum Revisited, Richard Kahm

4:00 PM “The Country Practitioner”—A Unique Medical Journal, Sandra Moss

4:20 PM Claude Bernard: Is the Father of Evidence-Based Medicine Obsolete? David Haburchak

4:40 PM Adjourn
Tuesday, April 21

6:30 - 8:30 Reception
Allen Memorial Medical Library

Wednesday, April 22

General Session No. 3 (Charles S. Bryan, presiding)
Ostleriana

8:00 AM Osler and the Ether Dome, Dennis R. Bastron

8:20 AM “The Great Arabians”—Osler’s Perspective on
Islamic Medicine. Allison M. Babelay

8:40 AM Sir William Osler’s Take on Pierre C. A. Louis’s
Recommendations on Bleeding, Robert I. Levy

9:00 AM Osler and the Pork War, Gordon Frierson

9:20 AM The Tie that Binds, Billy Andrews

9:40 AM Refreshment Break

10:10 AM Not Just a Single Species Doctor: Osler and the
Pictou County Cattle Disease, Ian A. Cameron

Boston Medicine

10:30 AM Sir William Osler, James Jackson,
and George Minot, Mario J. Molina

10:50 AM Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes and the Victorian
Technological Imperative, John Truman

11:10 AM Medical Awakening in the Eighteenth and
Nineteenth Centuries: Contributions of James Thatcher,
John Noble

William B. Bean Student Research Award Lecture

11:30 AM Molding an Independent Specialty: Plastic Sur-
gery in Postwar America, Jamie Fraser

Future AAHM Meeting Sites

2010: Rochester, MN,
April 29-May 2
Local Arrangements Chair:
Paul D. Scanlon

2011: Philadelphia, PA,
April 28-May 1
Local Arrangements Chair:
Ruth Schwartz Cowan

Munyon’s Homeopathic Home Remedies cabinet
A large tin advertising drugstore cabinet made by the
American Art Works Company in Coshocton, Ohio,
circa 1893. (Dittrick Museum)
10:50 AM The Cleveland Clinic Fire of 1928: A Defining Moment in Clinical History and American Hospital Safety, Leonard H. Calabrese and James Young

The John P. McGovern Lecture

11:10 AM Medical Student Access to Research, Patrick A. McKee

12:00 Noon Luncheon

General Session No. 2 (John Noble, presiding)

Miscellaneous Topics

1:00 PM Darwin’s Dilemmas, Michael Moran

1:20 PM War: Wounds and Sir Almroth Wright, Darryl D. Binschadleer

1:40 PM Uniformed but Un-Informed: The U.S. Army, the Caduceus, and Medical Iconography, Frank Thomas

2:00 PM John Jacob Abel: A Profile in the Heart of Medicine, Michael J. Fuller

2:20 PM Henry Stallard and the “Chariots of Fire”, John D. Bullock

2:40 PM Refreshment Break

Medical Ethics and the Humanities

3:10 PM Consults for Conflict: The Evolution of Ethics Consultations, Elliot Tapper

3:30 PM The Humanities are the Hormones, Marvin J. Stone

3:50 PM The Color of Disease, David S. Wheeler

4:10 PM Self-Experimentation: A Thing of the Past? Margaret P. Wardlaw

4:30 PM Noble, not Nobel: How Not to Win the Most Prestigious Prize in Medical Research, Allen B. Weisse

4:50 PM Adjourn
American Osler Society

Thirty-Ninth Annual Meeting
Cleveland Renaissance Hotel
Cleveland, Ohio, 20-23 April 2009

Monday, April 20

3:00-5:00 PM  Readings (Francis A. Neelon, organizer)
5:45-6:45 PM  Past Presidents Dinner
7:00-9:00 PM  Board of Governors Meeting

Tuesday, April 21

General Session No. 1 (Joseph A. Lella, presiding)
Osleriana

7:50 AM  Welcome, Joseph A. Lella

8:00 AM  A Field of Dreams: William Osler and the Discovery of Insulin, Michael Bliss

8:20 AM  “Dear Old Friends”: Unpublished Correspondence Between William Osler and Horatio Wood, Paul Berman

8:40 AM  Bayesian and Oslerian Attitudes on Advertising by Professionals and on “Aerating Patients”, George S. Bause

9:00 AM  Osler on Migraine, Christopher J. Boes

9:20 AM  Sir William Osler and the History of the Treatment of Syphilis, the Great Pox, George Sarka

9:40 AM  Refreshment Break

Western Reserve Medicine

10:10 AM  Emergence of Medical Education in the Western Reserve, William S. Haubrich

10:30 AM  John Gibbon, Walt Lillehei and the Development of the Heart-Lung Machine, David K. C. Cooper
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A large tin advertising drugstore cabinet made by the American Art Works Company in Coshocton, Ohio, circa 1893. (Dittrick Museum)
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**Miscellaneous Topics**

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4:20 PM Claude Bernard: Is the Father of Evidence-Based Medicine Obsolete? *David Haburchak*

4:40 PM Adjourn
Thursday, April 23

7:30 AM Annual Business Meeting

General Session No. 5 (Sandra Moss, presiding)

In Memoriam

8:00 AM Student and Chief: Memories of Earl Nation, Lawrence W. Jones, Sakti Das, and John Carson

8:30 AM Earl Nation, Charles Wooley, and Mark Silverman—How Can We Best Perpetuate their Memories?

Open Discussion

Miscellaneous Topics

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4:30 pm - 4:35 pm  Meeting Adjourns

4:45 pm  Meet in library lobby to catch bus to hotel
History of Psychiatry
Discussion Group

Thursday, April 23rd
7:30 -9:30pm., Room 207

Jonathan Sadowsky and Susan Lamb, organizers

Allen Memorial Medical Library
Home to the Cleveland Medical Library Association
and the Dittrick Medical History Center and Museum.

SUNDAY, APRIL 26th

I3: Psychoanalysis, Race and Mental Health in America
Room 207

Catherine Stewart (Cornell College)
‘Crazy for This Democracy’: Psychoanalytic Theory and African American Autopathography

Matthew Gambino (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign)
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Dawne Lucas (Duke University) on media and photography

4:30 pm- 4:45 pm Meeting adjourns

4:45 pm Meet in Library lobby to catch bus to hotel
The Sigerist Circle

Thursday, April 23rd

Reception
3:00-4:00 pm.  3rd floor foyer

Program
4:00-6:15 pm.  Bank of America Amphitheater

Ellis Island and Beyond: New Trends in the History of Immigration and Health

Video: “Forgotten Ellis Island”

Panel Discussion, chaired by Alan Kraut

Emily Abel, UCLA
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The Development of Dapsone as an Anti-Malarial in the Vietnam War

MODERATOR: Dale Smith (Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences)

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“Lo haremos como un gran equipo”: The Unionization of Physicians in 1930s-1950s Argentina

Moshe Cohen (Bar-Ilan University)
Revisiting the “Medical Profession”

Martha Hildreth (University of Nevada, Reno)
The Making of Private Practice: The Elaboration of the Entente Directe in early Twentieth Century France

MODERATOR: George Weisz (McGill University)

H4: Race for the Cure: Late 20th Century Therapeutics
Six Continents Room

Alice Wexler (University of California, Los Angeles)
Genetic Knowledge and Contemporary Fiction: The Case of Huntington’s Disease

Gerald Kutcher (Binghamton University)
Neutron Therapy: A Technology in Search of A Suitable Tumor

Jason Szabo (McGill University)
Re-Birthing Pains: Protease Inhibitors, the ”Lazarus Syndrome”, and the Transformation of the Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

MODERATOR: Naomi Rogers (Yale University)

BREAK, 10:00 – 10:15 p.m. Phillips Break Area
SUNDAY, APRIL 26th

Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am., Phillips Break Area

Post-mortem Breakfast for annual meeting organizers
7:00 - 8:15 am., Room 202

8:30 – 10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions H1, H2, H3, H4,

H1: Emancipating Health: Race and Disease in the United States
Room 201

Jim Downs (Connecticut College)
The Wages of Freedom: The Untold Story of the Smallpox Epidemic among Freed Slaves, 1862-1867

Gerard Fitzgerald (New York University and University of Pennsylvania)

Dea Boster (University of Michigan)
“As You May Think Best”: Doctors, Slaves, and Debility in the Antebellum South

MODERATOR: Rima Apple
(The University of Wisconsin, Madison)

H2: War and Disease: American Medicine from WWI to Vietnam
Room 204

David Caruso (Cornell University)
Crafting American Medicine in an Age of War: Educating Civilian Medical Personnel in Military-based Medicine, 1898 - 1918

Mari Nicholson-Preuss (University of Houston)
Managing Ground Zeroes: Civil Defense Health Services and the Emergency Medical Response to Hurricane Audrey, 1957

The Society for the History of Navy Medicine

Thursday, April 23rd
4:00-5:30 pm, Room 204

Three Navy Nurses—Combat Experience and Its Aftermath
Patricia Rushton, RN, PhD
Associate Professor
Brigham Young University College of Nursing
Provo, Utah

Navy Hospital Corpsmen in Vietnam
W Patrick Monaghan, PhD, CLS, SBB
Professor of Anesthesiology
University of Florida, College of Medicine
Jacksonville, Florida

The Untold Neurological Disease of Franklin Delano Roosevelt
Steven Lomazow, MD
Assistant Professor of Neurology
Mount Sinai School of Medicine
New York, New York

Moderator: Annette Finley-Croswhite, PhD
Professor and Chair, Department of History
Old Dominion University
Norfolk, Virginia
AAHM Officers

President (2009-2011)
W. Bruce Fye, M.D, M.A.
Cardiovascular Division
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Vice President (2009-2011)
John Eyler, PhD.
History of Medicine Department
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(2006-2008)
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(301) 984-2527
jparascandola@verizon.net

SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

G3: Indexes and Identities in International Health,
Room 207

Jessica Weaver (University of Notre Dame)
Sewage, Science, and Sanitation: Florence Nightingale’s
Battle with “Germs” in British India

Paul Cruickshank (Harvard University)
Constructing Global Identities and the Rise of the "Quality
of Life Index” in International Health

Liping Bu (Alma College)
John B. Grant and the Public
Health Profession in Republican China

MODERATOR: Margaret Humphreys (Duke University)

G4: Making Medicine Modern: Healing and
Health Practices Across Time
Six Continents Room

Pablo Gomez (Vanderbils University)
Of “Mohanerias y Hechizos:” Trans-Atlantic Healing Prac-
tices in Early-Modern Colonial Spain

Elisabetta Cunsolo (Villa I Tatti - The Harvard University
Center for Italian Renaissance Studies)
Representing the Medical Practice in the 16th Century.
The Use of Narrative Illustrations to Teach Medicine Out-
side Universities

David Lilienfeld (FibroGen, Inc.)
Birth of the Modern: Chronic Disease Epidemiology
Comes of Age (1910-1940)

MODERATOR: Richard Meckel (Brown University)

5:00-6:30 p.m. Business Meeting
Bank of America Amphitheater

6:45-7:30 p.m. Reception
2nd floor area outside of Ballroom C
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

3:00 – 4:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions G1, G2, G3, G4

G1: Picturing Health and Disease: X-rays, Movies and Murals
Room 201

Bert Hansen
(Baruch College, The City University of New York)
The Art of Medical History in the 1930s: How and Why
New Deal Murals Pictured Medical Progress

Daniel Goldberg (Baylor College of Medicine and University of Texas Medical Branch)
X-Ray Imaging Techniques, Cultural Efficacy and the Power of Sight in Fin-de-Siècle American Culture

Lorenzo Lorusso (Mellino Mellini Hospital)
Alessandro Porta (University of Brescia)
Bruno Falconi (University of Brescia),
Antonia Francesca Franchini (University of Milan)
The Early Cinema as Research Technique of Neurological Documentation

MODERATOR: John Parascandola
(University of Maryland)

G2: Enabling New Perspectives on Disability History, Room 204

Walton Schalick (University of Wisconsin)
The ‘Super-Crip:’ Medicine, Disability and Comic Books, 1960s-90s

Heather Perry (University of North Carolina, Charlotte)
Healthy Bodies - Healthy Lands: Disability and the Landscape of National Health in WWI Germany

Lisa Pruitt (Middle Tennessee State University)
Crippled is an Ugly Word: Children’s Experiences of Physical Disability Since the Mid-19th Century

MODERATOR: Jeff Baker (Duke University)

AAHM Council

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James M. Edmonson, Ph.D.
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Joan E. Lynaugh, Ph.D.

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Jennifer L. Gunn, Ph.D.
William G. Rothstein, Ph.D.
Susan L. Smith, Ph.D.

Cleveland Medical College
(Medical Department of Western Reserve University)
Built 1845, on the SE corner of St. Clair and Erie Sts. (later E. 9th), demolished 1885.
This picture was taken in March of 1885.
Local Arrangements Committee

James M. Edmonson, Chair
   Mark Eddy
   Patsy Gerstner
   Jennifer Nieves
   Jonathan Sadowsky
   Virginia Saha
   Laura Travis

Program Committee

Howard Markel, Chair
   Robert Aronowitz
   Jeffrey Baker
   Harold Cook
   Jonathan Sadowsky
   Jole Shackelford
   Alexandra Stern
   Heinrich Von Staden

Allen Memorial Medical Library, Powell room, 1926.
This room including most furnishings, remains the same today.

SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

F3: Our Bodies, Ourselves: Women’s Health in America
   Room 207
   Carla Keirns (University of Michigan)
   Katherine Keirns (University of North Carolina)
   Lungs and Laces: Spirometry & the Quantification of
   Women’s Breathing in the 19th Century
   Chin Jou (Princeton University)
   Reinscribing Gender Expectations in Medical Assessments of
   Body Weight in Early Twentieth Century America
   Judith Houck (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
   With A Flashlight And A Speculum: Envisioning A
   Feminist Revolution
   MODERATOR: Jacqueline Wolf (Ohio University)

F4: Endocrinology, Sexual Identity and Enuresis
   Six Continents Room
   Sarah Richardson (Stanford University)
   A Division of Labor? Sex Chromosomes and Sex Hormones,
   1910-1930
   Sandra Eder (Johns Hopkins University)
   Between Theory and Practice – Patient Files and the Treat-
   ment of Intersexual Patients at the Clinic for Pediatric Endo-
   crinology at the Johns Hopkins Hospital in the Early 1950s.
   Deborah Doroshow
   (Yale University and Harvard Medical School)
   An Alarming Solution: Bedwetting, Medicine, and Behav-
   ioral Conditioning in Mid-Twentieth-Century America
   MODERATOR: William Summers (Yale University)

BREAK, 2:45 – 3:00 p.m. Phillips Break Area
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

1:15 – 2:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions F1, F2, F3, F4

**F1: Illuminating Italian Medicine**
Room 201

*Cynthia Klestinec (Miami University of Ohio)*
Humanist Surgeons: Learning and Promoting Medical Expertise in the Renaissance

*Marco Bresadola (University of Ferrara)*
Consulting by Correspondence in Early Modern Medicine: Marcello Malpighi’s Medical Practice

*Elizabeth Mellyn (University of New Hampshire)*
From Mentecaptus to Melancolicus: Relations between Law and Medicine in Early Modern Italy

MODERATOR: Arlene Tuchman (Vanderbilt University)

**F2: Human and Animal Infectious Diseases, 1100 – 1700**
Room 204

*Luke Demaitre (University of Virginia)*
Diagnosis as Ordeal: Archival Echoes of the Iudicium leporosorum

*Elma Brenner (University of Cambridge)*
Treating the Body or Caring for the Soul? Institutional Provision for Lepers in Rouen, France, c.1100 – c.1400

*Philip Slavin (Yale University)*
Towards the History of Animal Health and Disease: the Case of Late-Medieval England

MODERATOR: Jole Shackelford (University of Minnesota)

### AAHM Participants

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Warwick Anderson</th>
<th>University of Sydney</th>
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<tr>
<td>Rima Apple</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
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<td>Robert Aronowitz</td>
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<td>Debra Blumenthal</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
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<td>Dea Boster</td>
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<td>Eric Boyle</td>
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<td>Allan Brandt</td>
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<td>University of Ferrara</td>
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<td>Theodore Brown</td>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
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</table>
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

E4: Microbial Memories
Influenza and TB, 1880 – 1920
Six Continents Room

Mark Honigsbaum (The Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London)
The Great Dread: Cultural and Psychological Responses to the ‘Russian’ Influenza Pandemic in the United Kingdom, 1889-92

Anne Sealey (Ohio State University)
Gone But Not Forgotten: British Medical Memories of the “Forgotten” 1918 Influenza Pandemic

Mary Ellen Leuver (Yale University)
The Architecture of Health: Natural Spaces, Fresh Air, and the Built Environment of Tuberculosis, 1880-1920

MODERATOR: John Eyler (University of Minnesota)

Noon – 1:15 p.m.
Concurrent Lunch Sessions L3, L4

L3 – Health Policy and Medical History, Ballroom A
Alexandra Stern (University of Michigan),
Howard Markel (University of Michigan),
Allan Brandt (Harvard University),
Marion Moser Jones (Virginia Commonwealth University)
David Rosner (Columbia University),
Michael Sappol (National Library of Medicine)

L4 – Collections & Museums as Resources for History of Surgery and Surgical Instruments, Ballroom B
Thomas Schlich (McGill University),
James Edmonson (Case Western Reserve University)
Martina Schlunder (Justus-Liebig-University, Giessen)

Student Lunch, specifics will be available at registration
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

E2: Incarceration and Medicine Across Time
Room 204

Kevin Siena (Trent University)
Jail Fever, Pliable Bodies and the Moral Biology of Class in the Eighteenth Century

Margaret Charleroy (University of Minnesota)
Prison Medicine: The History of a Medical Specialty at Stillwater State Prison, Stillwater, MN

Peter Manu (Albert Einstein College of Medicine)
Neurotoxic Malnutrition During the Holocaust: Food Shortage or Criminal Intent?

MODERATOR: Michael Franzblau
(University of California, San Francisco)

E3: 19th Century Psychiatry
Room 207

Susan Lanzoni (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
Theorizing the Social: Psychiatric Classification and Clinical Diagnosis at the Boston Psychopathic Hospital

Katrin Schultheiss (University of Illinois, Chicago)
Gilles de la Tourette and the Universality of Hysteria

Nicolas Henckes (CERMES)
Chronicity and the Public Face of the Psychiatric Profession. The Redefinition of Chronic Mental Illness in Post-War French Psychiatry

MODERATOR: Ellen Dwyer
(University of Indiana, Bloomington)
D4: You’re Making Me Nervous: Histories of Neurasthenia
Six Continents Room

David Schuster (Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne)
James Jackson Putnam and Susan Elizabeth Blow: A Case Study in the Development of a Therapeutic Personal Spiritual Philosophy for Neurasthenia

Ben Harris and Courtney Stevens (University of New Hampshire)
The Eclectic Treatment of Neurasthenia by Non Psychiatrists: John G. Gehring, the "Wizard of the Androscoggin"

David Schmit (College of St. Catherine)
Mind and Body in the Nineteenth-Century Mental Healing Philosophy of Warren Felt Evans

MODERATOR: Alan Kraut (American University)

BREAK, 10:00 – 10:15 p.m. Phillips Break Area

10:15 - 11:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions E1, E2, E3, E4

E1: Abortion, Birth Control and Activism in America
Room 201

Rebecca Kluchin (California State University, Sacramento)
Pregnant? Need Help? Call Jane: Service as Radical Action in the Abortion Underground

Heather Munro Prescott (Central Connecticut State University)
Courageous Volunteers: The Origins of Emergency Contraception in the United States during the 1960s

Wendy Kline (University of Cincinnati)
Beyond Abortion: Women’s Health Activism in Chicago after Roe

MODERATOR: Leslie Reagan
(University of Illinois, Urbana – Champaign)
D2: Follow the Money: U.S. Federal and State-Sponsored Research
Room 204

**Eric Boyle** (Office of NIH History, National Institutes of Health)
The Recent History of Complementary and Alternative Medicine at the National Institutes of Health, 1991-2008

**Doogab Yi** (Princeton University and National Institutes of Health)
Patenting in Biomedicine: The Ownership and Dissemination of Biomedical Innovations and the NIH’s Shift in Patent Policy in the 1960s and 1970s

**Carolyn Shapiro-Shapin** (Grand Valley State University)
“If It Amuses You”: Research in State Departments of Health, 1920-1940

MODERATOR: Robert Martensen
(National Institutes of Health)

D3: Unlucky Strikes: Cigarettes and Mental Health
Room 207

**Laura Hirshbein** (University of Michigan)
“We Mentally Ill Smoke A Lot:” Identity, Smoking, and Mental Illness in America

**Nan Enstad** (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
The Dangers of Dessert: Cigarette Marketing, Medical Knowledge and the Body in the 1920s

**Richard Noll** (DeSales University)
Beyond the “Brain-Spot Men” and the “Mind-Twist Men:” The Framing of Dementia Praecox as an Autointoxication Disease in U.S. Medicine, 1896-1930

MODERATOR: Allan Brandt (Harvard University)
SATURDAY, APRIL 25th

Registration
8:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

Book Exhibit
9:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Ballroom C

Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am.
Phillips Break Area

Women Historians Breakfast
7:00 - 8:15 am.
Room 202

Clinician Historians Breakfast
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 203

8:30 – 10:00 a.m. Concurrent Sessions D1, D2, D3, D4

D1: Birthing Practices Across Time
Room 201

Debra Blumenthal
(University of California, Santa Barbara)
"Wise Women": Mothers, Midwives and Wet Nurses as Expert Witnesses in Medieval Courts

Jessica Martucci (University of Pennsylvania)
Breasts are for Babies?: Re-constructing Infant Feeding, Motherhood and Family in the Post-War U.S.

Shannon Withycombe (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
A Possible Death: Miscarriage in Nineteenth-Century America

MODERATOR: Judith Leavitt
(University of Wisconsin, Madison)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

C4: Accepting and Rejecting Eugenics in the 20th Century
Six Continents Room

Judith Friedman (University of Alberta)

Dennis Durst (Kentucky Christian University)
John Harvey Kellogg (1852-1943) and the Magazine Good Health: Medical and Religious Rhetoric in the Popular Promotion of Eugenics

Paul Lombardo (Georgia State University)
When Harvard Said No to Eugenics: the J. Ewing Mears Bequest

MODERATOR: Robert Aronowitz
(University of Pennsylvania)

5:00 p.m    Buses depart from lobby for the
Allen Memorial Medical Library.

Fielding H. Garrison Lecture
Katharine Park
Samuel Zemurray, Jr. and Doris Zemurray Stone Radcliffe Professor of the History of Science, Harvard University will present
Birth, Death, and the Limits of Life: Caesarean Section in Medieval and Renaissance Europe

5:30 - 6:30 pm.
Allen Memorial Medical Library
Reception 6:30 - 8:30 pm.

8:15 -8:45 Buses return to InterContinental Hotel

Beth Linker
University of Pennsylvania

Paul Lombardo
Georgia State University

Lorenzo Lorusso
Mellino Mellini Hospital

Kenneth Ludmerer
Washington University, St. Louis

Anna Lundberg
Center for Population Studies, Umea University

Michal Mann
Max Stern Emek Jezrael College

Peter Manu
Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Gerald Markowitz
John Jay College, City University of New York

Robert Martensen
National Institutes of Health

Jessica Martucci
University of Pennsylvania

Richard McKay
University of Oxford

Michael McVaugh
University of North Carolina

Howard Markel
University of Michigan

Richard Meckel
Brown University

Elizabeth Mellyn
University of New Hampshire
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

C2: Medical History Gone Global
Room 204

Julia Irwin (Yale University)
Nurses Without Borders: Geopolitical and Professional Boundary Crossings in the Consolidation of Modern American Nursing

Susan Jones (University of Minnesota)
Tracing Anthrax: Global Zoonotic Disease in the Nineteenth Century

Stephen Casper (Clarkson University)
Medicine and Science from the Perspective of Global Historians

MODERATOR: Warwick Anderson
(University of Sydney)

C3: American Military Medicine
Room 207

Shauna Devine (The University of Western Ontario)
Scientific Medicine and the American Civil War

Beth Linker (University of Pennsylvania)
No Scalpel Required: Orthopedic Surgeons and the “Curative Workshop” in World War I America

Kathleen Fox (Indiana University, Bloomington)
Army vs. Navy: Variances in Military Medical Reporting of Filariasis in the Pacific, 1942-1945

MODERATOR: Carol Byerly
(University of Colorado, Boulder)
B4: Marketing Health: Images, Ads and Ephemera in America
Six Continents Room

Andrew Wehrman (Northwestern University)
The Natural Disease of Monarchy: Medical Pamphlets and the American Revolution

Matt Gunterman (Yale University)
Disposable by Design: Selling the Dixie Cup to America

Bruce Lindsay (University of East Anglia)
Dr. Trenton and the Fighting Parson: Images of Doctors and Nurses in the Marketing of Milk and Alcohol, 1900-1970

MODERATOR: Nancy Tomes
(State University of New York, Stony Brook)

BREAK, 2:45 – 3:00 p.m. Phillips Break Area

3:00 - 4:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions C1, C2, C3, C4

C1: Relocating Salerno: Shifting Geographies in Medical Historiography
Room 201

Monica Green (Arizona State University)
Did “Salerno” Really Exist? Rethinking One of the Master Narratives in European Medical History

Florence Eliza Glaze (Coastal Carolina University)
Speaking in Tongues: Medical Wisdom and Glossing Practices in and around Salerno c. 1050 to 1200

Michael McVaugh (University of North Carolina)
The Meaning of “Salernitan” in Thirteenth-Century Medicine

MODERATOR: Luke Demaitre (University of Virginia)

Miriam Posner
Yale University

Heather Munro Prescott
Central Connecticut State University

Lisa Pruitt
Middle Tennessee State University

Stephen Randoll
St Louis University

Kirby Randolph
University of Kansas Medical School

Leslie Reagan
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Michael Rhode
National Museum of Health and Medicine

Sarah Richardson
Stanford University

Naomi Rogers
Yale University

Sarah Rose
University of Texas, Arlington

David Rosner
Columbia University

William Rothstein
University of Maryland Baltimore County

Jonathan Sadowsky
Case Western Reserve University

Joshua Salzmann
University of Illinois, Chicago

Michael Sappol
National Library of Medicine
Mat Savelli  
University of Oxford

James Schafer  
University of Houston

Walton Schalick  
University of Wisconsin

Thomas Schlich  
McGill University

Martina Schlünder  
Justis-Liebig-University, Geissen

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University of Illinois, Chicago

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Indiana University-Purdue University, Ft. Wayne

Mindy Schwartz  
University of Chicago

Anne Sealey  
Ohio State University

Jole Shackelford  
University of Minnesota

Carolyn Shapiro-Shapin  
Grand Valley State University

Shifra Shvarts  
Ben Gurion University

Kevin Siena  
Trent University

Philip Slavin  
Yale University

FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

B2: Health Services in Comparative Contexts  
Room 204

Michal Man (Max Stern Emek Jezrael College)  
Shifra Shvarts (Ben Gurion University)  
The Development of Health Services in the Israeli Kibbutz Movement 1910-1948

Elizabeth Toon (University of Manchester)  
Early Detection Clinic or Well-Woman Center? Locating UK Women’s Cancer Detection Services, 1960s – 1980s

Stephen Randoll (St. Louis University)  
The Politics of Public Health: Chicago 1850-1930

MODERATOR: Theodore Brown  
(University of Rochester)

B3: The Cold War and Psychiatry, 1940s - 1950s  
Room 207

David Herzberg (State University of New York at Buffalo)  
Tranquilizing the Caveman: Miltown and Masculinity in Postwar America

Andrea Tone (McGill University)  
Cold War Politics and the Promises and Perils of the New Psychopharmacology

Mat Savelli (University of Oxford)  
Diseased, Depraved, or Just Drunk? Psychiatrists and the Struggle against Alcoholism in Communist Yugoslavia (1945-1991)

MODERATOR: Gerald Grob (Rutgers University)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

Noon – 1:15 p.m.
Concurrent Lunch Sessions L1, L2,

**L1 - Apologizing for the Past: The 2008 American Medical Association Apology to African American Physicians.**
Ballroom A
*Douglas Haynes (University of California, Irvine)*,
*Evelynn Hammonds (Harvard University)*,
*Susan Lederer (University of Wisconsin, Madison)*

**L2 – Should Medical Students Learn History of Medicine?**
Ballroom B
*Jennifer Gunn (University of Minnesota)*
*Mindy Schwartz (University of Chicago)*
*Howard Kushner (Emory University)*

1:15 - 2:45 p.m. Concurrent Sessions B1, B2, B3, B4

**B1: History of the History of Medicine,**
*Room 201*

*Paul Berman (University of Massachusetts Medical School)*
The Man Who Founded the AAHM: Edward Bell "Ned" Krumbhaar (1882-1966)

*Michael Rhode (National Museum of Health and Medicine)*
The Army Medical Museum During World War I

*Miriam Posner (Yale University)*
Medical Exhibiting in the Twentieth Century

MODERATOR: Kenneth M. Ludmerer
(Washington University in St. Louis)

**Dale Smith**
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

**Susan Smith**
University of Alberta

**Alexandra Stern**
University of Michigan

**Courtney Stevens**
University of New Hampshire

**Catherine Stewart**
Cornell College

**William Summers**
Yale University

**Jason Szabo**
McGill University

**Nancy Tomes**
State University of New York, Stony Brook

**Andrea Tone**
McGill University

**Elizabeth Toon**
University of Manchester

**Arlene Tuchman**
Vanderbilt University

**Jessica Weaver**
University of Notre Dame

**Andrew Wehrman**
Northwestern University

**George Weisz**
McGill University

**Alice Wexler**
University of California, Los Angeles
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

A3: Medicine and Popular American Culture
Room 207

**Alyssa Picard** *(Wayne State University)*
"My Teeth are Mind Blowin' Givin' Everybody Chillz": Hip-Hop Tooth Decoration and American Dentists

**Sarah Rose** *(University of Texas, Arlington)*
**Joshua Salzmann** *(University of Illinois, Chicago)*
Bionic Ballplayers: Medicine and the Business of Baseball

**Joy Newman** *(University at Albany)*
A Numerical Quandary: New Interpretations of Youth Drinking Behavior and the Appropriate Minimum Drinking Age

MODERATOR: Martin Pernick (University of Michigan)

A4: Poisonous Histories: Environmental Health
Six Continents Room

**Susan Smith** *(University of Alberta)*
Toxic Legacy: Mustard Gas in the Sea Around Us

**Neil White** *(Columbia University)*
Living In the Shadow of Doubt: the Conflicting Politics of Industrial Pollution and Public Health in Herculaneum, Missouri, 1965-2000

**Elena Conis** *(University of California, San Francisco)*
Debating the Health Effects of DDT: Thomas Jukes, Charles Wurster, and the Fate of an Environmental Pollutant

MODERATOR: Gerald Markowitz (John Jay College, University of New York)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

10:15 – 11:45 a.m. Concurrent Sessions A1, A2, A3, A4

A1: Cardiovascular Health in the Late 20th Century
Room 201

William Rothstein
(University of Maryland Baltimore County)
The Great Twentieth-Century Pandemic of Coronary Heart Disease II: State Comparisons

David Jones (Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard Medical School)
"Pump Heads": Selective Inattention to the Cerebral Complications of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, 1968-1988

Todd Olszewski
(Office of NIH History, National Institutes of Health)
Reframing the "Cholesterol Controversy": Etiology, Epidemiology, and Memory in Postwar American Medicine

MODERATOR: Randall Packard
(Johns Hopkins University)

A2: Perceptions of Mental Illness Across Time
Room 204

Carrie Eisert (Princeton University)
Psychiatry, Gynecology, and the Effort to Understand Emotional Reactions to Oral Contraception

Anna Lundberg
(Centre for Population Studies, Umea University)
"If Only I Was Naturally Ill" – Insanity, Institutions and Families in 1890s Sweden

Norman Gevitz (Ohio University)
"Crazed in His Intellectuals": Mental Illness in Puritan New England

MODERATOR: Jonathan Sadowsky
(Case Western Reserve University)
FRIDAY, APRIL 24th

Registration
8:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

Book Exhibit
9:00 am. - 6:00 pm.
Ballroom C

Continental Breakfast
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Phillips Break Area

Editorial Board Breakfast for BHM
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 202

Presidents Breakfast for New Members
7:00 - 8:30 am.
Room 201

Plenary Session 8:45 - 10:00 am.
Bank of America Amphitheater
Jonathan Cohn, Senior Editor, The New Republic
“Health Care Reform, One More Time: Must History Repeat Itself”
Daniel M. Fox, President Emeritus, Milbank Memorial Fund

BREAK, 10:00 - 10:15 am. Phillips Break Area
THURSDAY, APRIL 23rd

AAHM Program

Registration
1:00 - 7:00 pm,
Registration Desk, 3rd floor

AAHM Council Meeting
12:30 - 7:00 pm.
Room 207

Opening Reception,
Sponsored by Kaiser Permanente
7:00 - 9:00 pm,
3rd Floor Foyer

For Affiliated Societies Schedules see pages 34 - 43

Mt. Sinai Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio 1916

Dissection
Photographs of a Rite of Passage in American Medicine 1880-1930

By John Harley Warner and James M. Edmonson

This is the most extraordinary book I have ever seen. It documents—in archival photographs and informed, approachable prose—a heretofore almost entirely unknown genre, the dissection photograph.

—MARY ROACH, author of Stiff and Bonk

This book is now available from the Dittrick Museum, order forms are on the web at:
www.cwru.edu/artscl/dittrick/site2/news/
We gratefully acknowledge the support of the following institutions and organizations. Thank you.

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American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy

Cleveland Clinic Lerner College of Medicine of Case Western Reserve University

Cleveland Medical Library Association (Sponsor of the Garrison Lecture Reception)

Kaiser Permanente (Sponsor of the Opening Reception)

Mt. Sinai Health Care Foundation

R. J. Fasenmyer Center for Clinical Immunology, Cleveland Clinic Foundation

**Institutional Hosts**

Cleveland Medical Library Association

Dittrick Medical History Center, Case Western Reserve University
Convention Hotel:
INTERCONTINENTAL HOTEL
9801 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44106-2100
tel 216-707-4100  fax 216-707-4101
Web site: www.ichotelsgroup.com

Other locations:
The Fielding H. Garrison Lecture and Reception will be
held at the Allen Memorial Medical Library. Bus
transportation from and to the InterContinental Hotel
will be provided.

Registration
Thursday, April 23rd, 1:00 - 7:00 pm.
Friday, April 24th, 8:00 am.- 5:00 pm.
Saturday, April 25th, 8:00 am. -5:00 pm.

Book Exhibit
Friday, April 24th, 9:00 am.- 6:00 pm.
Saturday, April 25th, 9:00 am. - 5:00 pm.
Location: Ballroom C

Admittance
Only registered participants wearing name badges will be
admitted to the AAHM sessions, receptions, and the
Book Exhibit. Tickets are required for workshop lunch-
con sessions and the Annual Awards Dinner.

St. Alexis Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio 1905